

A report on the problems associated with PDA testing in Korea

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SYNOPSIS : Dynamic pile loading test using PDA was introduced in 1994. Because of its economy and relatively easy and simple procedure, the number of PDA application increased quite rapidly. It is assumed that more than 10,000 dynamic pile loading tests are done annually. While the number of testing increases sharply, the quality of the tests does not really improve but the number of serious problems due to improper testing increases. According to the limited experiences of the authors, the common problems found in most of the cases are caused by ignorance of the most basic and fundamental requirements. In this paper some case histories are explained and the proposed solution is introduced.

Key words : dynamic pile loading test, PDA, CAPWAP

1.

1994

PDA
가 , 50 PDA가
10,000 6,000 가
가 가
가 가
가

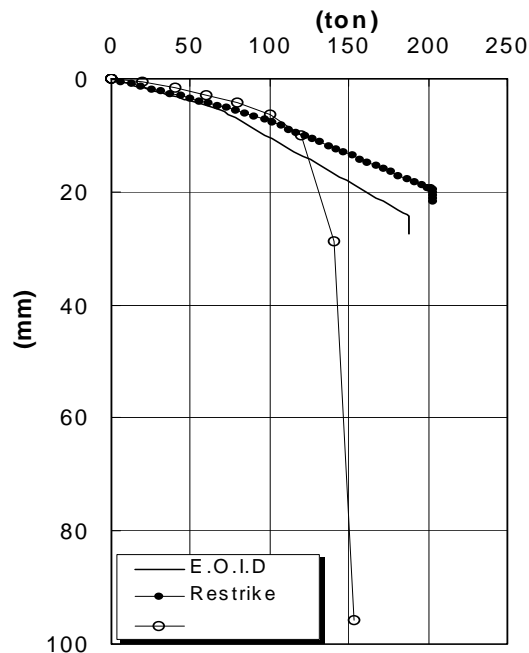
2. 1

2.1

ø400mm PHC , 70.0ton
 1 , 1
 8.0mm
 22.0mm 가
 1
 가 2
 [1] [1]

[1]

	(t)	(t)	(t/m ²)	(t)	
E.O.I.D	46.9	141.2	1124	188.2	
Restrike	54.5	148.0	1178	202.5	1
	153.0ton 95.7mm, 85.1mm				2



[1]

(relaxation)

22mm

1

가

가

가(set up)가

set up

25%

가

2.2

(1)

[1] CAPWAP
1100t/m²

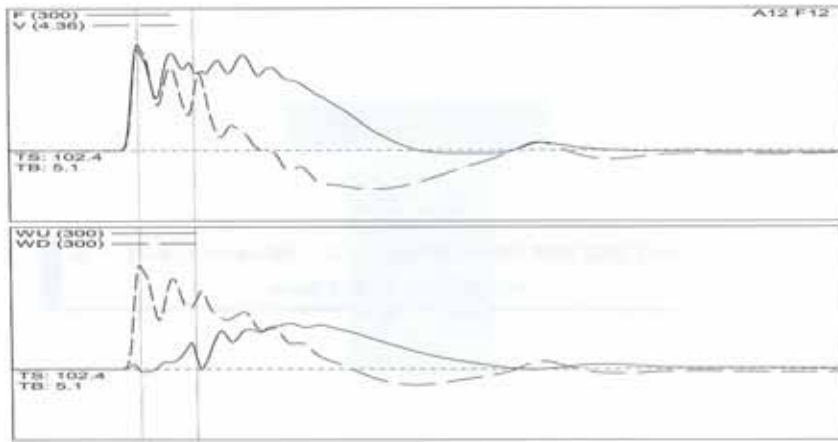
(stress wave)

가

2가 (force) (velocity)

가가

가



[2] (EOID)

8.0mm (heaving)

가

가 22.0mm가

(2) (stress wave)

가

2

[2]

2
가

가

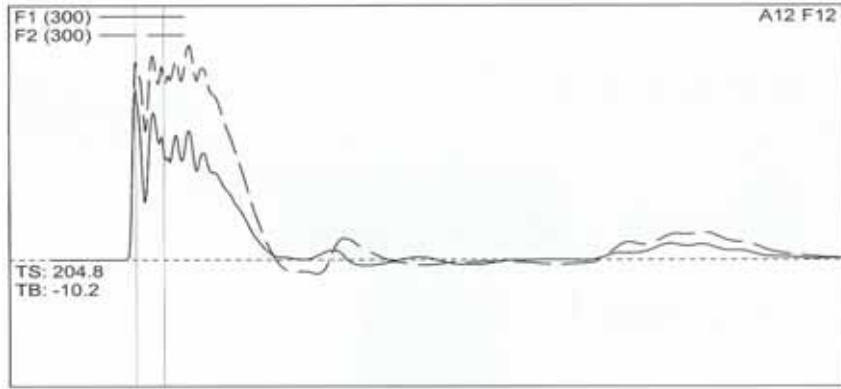
(偏打)가

[3]

가 2

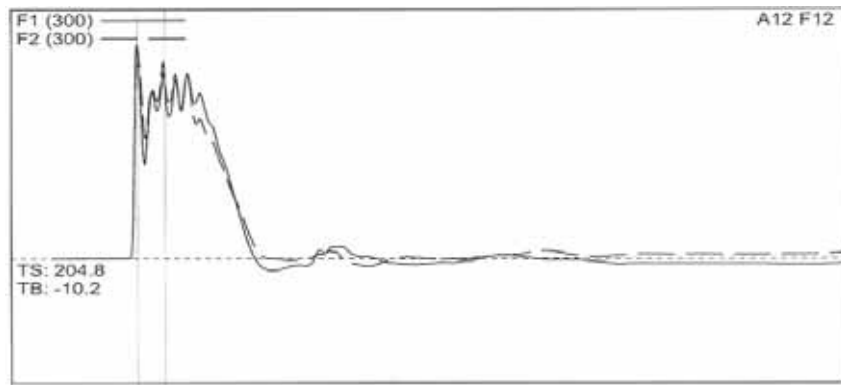
가

([4]).



[3] 2

(EOID)



[4] 2

(Restrike)

(3)

(proportionality) (particle velocity) (stress wave speed)

4000m/s 가 , 가 ,

(가 12.4m) (가 6.0m) 3600m/s, 1

3500m/s 3500m/s

4000m/s 가 ,

가

2.3

CAPWAP 가 가 CAPWAP 가

[1] .

[2] .

[2]

	(ton)			(ton)		
E.O.I.D	46.9	141.2	188.2	54.0	78.0	132.0
Restrike	54.5	148.0	202.5	77.0	69.0	146.0

) , (, , , ,) ,

22.0mm

[1]

25%
CAPWAP

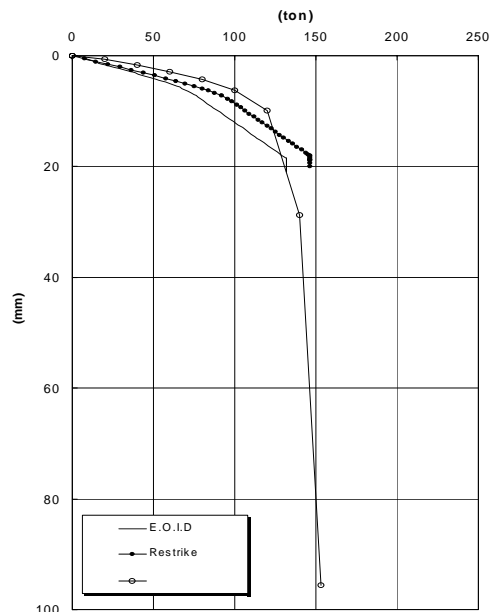
1
가

가
set up

relaxation
가

가

(, 2006). [5]



[5]

가

가가

가

[5]

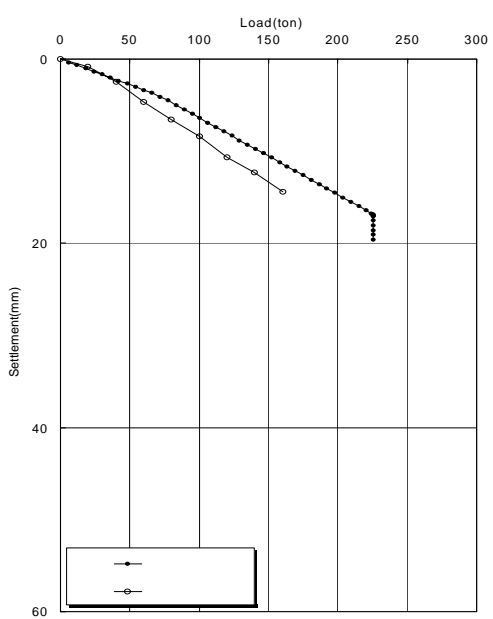
가

(深化) 가

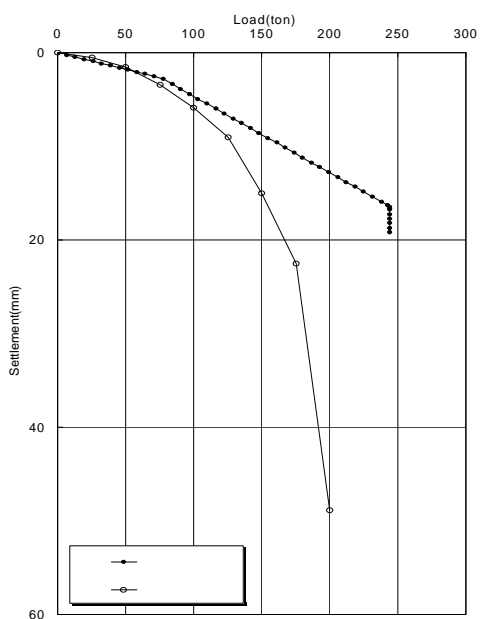
가 , 가 .
 가 , 가 .
 3. 2
 3.1
 90 110ton .
 ø600mm PHC
 2.5D
 가 ,
 가
 (30 2) , 2
 , 2 relaxation
 ([3], [6], [7]).

[3]

	(ton)				
A	29.0	196.3	225.3	160.0ton	14.38mm
B	45.7	198.7	244.4	200.0ton	48.87mm



[6] - (A)



[7] - (B)

3.2

(1)

Relaxation
relaxation
가

, ()가
가

(2)

(accelerometer)가

(strain transducer) 가

, 가 , 가
가 , 가
가 ASTM
(2)
(Calibration Certificate)가 (ASTM D4945-96).

30
(calibration factor)

4 , 가

, 가 , 가 [3] A PDA
93 94가, 가 1057 1095가

93.70 95.57, 가 1000 1070
97 95가, 가 2 910

B

1000 1070

93.70 95.57, 가

(3)

가 가 , 가 가
(strain)

0(zero)

(4)

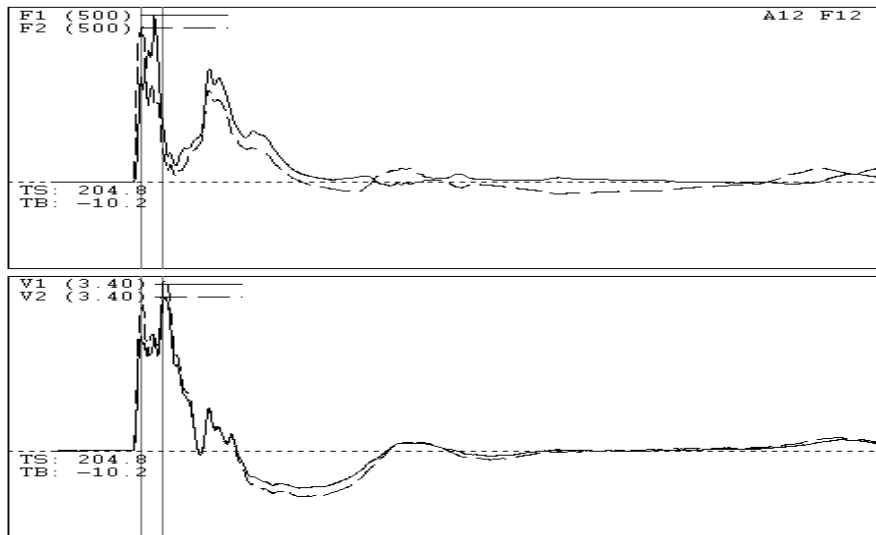
가, CSX 249kg/cm²
170kg/cm²가

CSI 328kg/cm²
([8]). [3] A

328kg/cm²

2 가 2 가
가 2 가
0 B

, 가



[8] A

(5) () 가 , 가

(6) (wave speed)가 가 4,000m/s 가 . PDA가 (400,000kg/cm²) (2.45) 가 가 . 가 , [4]

[4]

	(m/sec)		
	E OID	Restrike	
1	3,900	3,800	A
2	4,000	3,800	A
3	4,000	3,800	A
4	3,550	3,400	
5	3,800	3,650	
6	3,600	3,450	

(KS)

가

가 , 4,000m/s

3,500m/s

3.3.

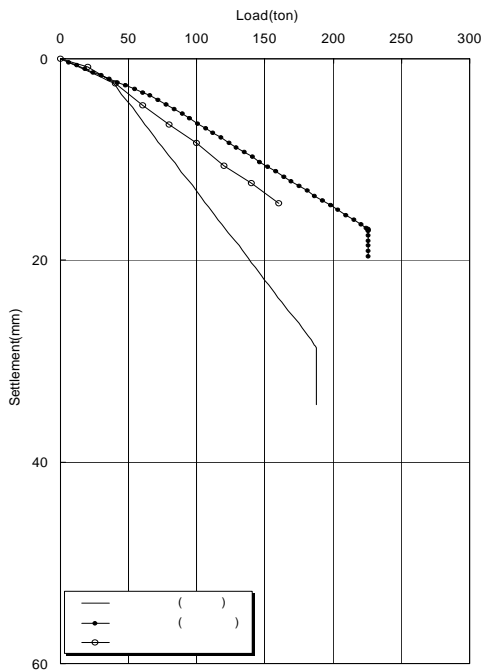
가 , (, ,) 가 , CAPWAP , [5]

[5]

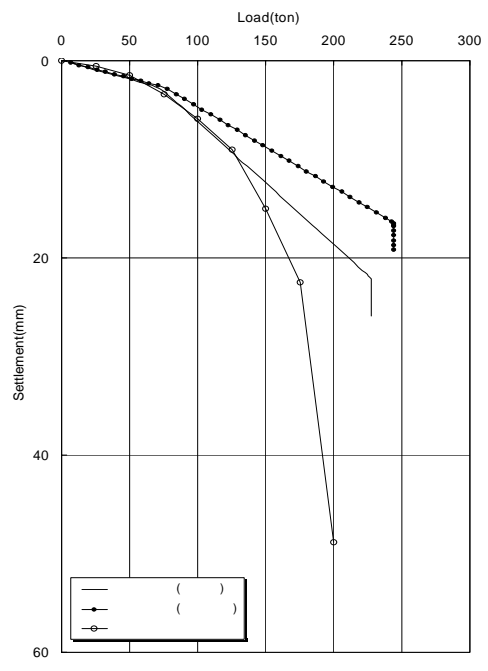
		(t)	(t)	(t)	(mm)
A		29.0	196.3	225.3	16.6
		27.6	160.2	187.8	28.7
B		45.7	198.7	244.4	16.5
		56.6	171.1	227.6	22.1

10]

[9] [



[9] () - (A)



[10] () - (B)

, relaxation

가 ,

4.

10,000

가

가

1. , , , (2006) “ , ” 2006
2. ASTM : D4945-96 : Standard Test Method fo High-Strain Dynamic Testing of Piles."
3. Hannigan, P.J. (1980) "Dynamic monitoring and analysis of pile foundation installations," A Continuing Education Short Course Text, Deep Foundations Institute