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## The Prediction of Bearing Capacity Increase of Driven Piles

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### Abstract

The exact prediction of pile capacity as time elapses after driving is very useful for design and quality control of pile foundations. The various equations for predicting the pile capacity gain with time have been suggested up to now; however it turned out that they were not suitable for representing physical phenomena on set-up effect of pile capacity. In this study an equation for predicting the set-up effect was derived from solving simplified mathematical model and verified through regression analysis with data published in some related papers and data tested for this study. It was shown that the proposed equation had good correlation with test data and can be applicable for estimating the set-up effect of driven piles and selecting the proper time of pile loading test.

Keywords: time effect, set-up effect, aging, EOID, Restrike, driven pile

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1.

가

(time effect) .

가 .

가 set-up( freeze) ,  
relaxation (US DOT, 1996).

가

(set-up ) ,

, thixotropy aging 가

(Mitchell, 1960 ; 1969 ; Karlsrud , 1986 ; Fellenius , 1989 ; Svinkin , 1994 ; Paikowsky , 1996). set-up

set-up

aging

(Tavenas , 1972 ; Preim , 1989 ; Svinkin , 1994), 가 (Mitchell, 1984, 1986 ; Schmertmann, 1991 ; York , 1994).

(1994, 1995)

가 가 7

(1997) set-up 가

(2001) set-up

, relaxation Parsons (1966)

, McClelland (1969) 가

, Yang (1970)

relaxation . relaxation

, (shale), (mudstone)

(Thompson , 1985 ; Samson , 1986 ; Siedel , 1992 ; , 1997), (York , 1994).

set-up

가 가  
가 set-up  
가 .

2.

set-up

가 가  
가 set-up  
가 1 . 1  
set-up

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Skov (1988)

Svinkin (1994), Paikowsky (1996)

(1)

Tavenas (1972)		2 3 70% 가	
Karlsruud (1986)			6
Skov (1988)		$Q/Q_0 - 1 = A \log_{10}(t/t_0)$	$t_0 = 2.0, A = 0.6$
			$t_0 = 0.5, A = 0.2$
Fellenius (1988)			1 가
Huang(1988)		$Q = Q_e + 0.263(1 + \log t)(Q_m - Q_e)$	
Kehoe (1989)		11 (58 200)% 가	50% 100 가
Preim (1989)			가
Svinkin (1994)		$Q/Q_0 - 1 = A \log_{10}(t/t_0)$	
		$Q/Q_e = 1 + 0.145t$	
		$Q/Q_e = A t^{0.1}$	
Paikowsky (1996)		$Q/Q_0 - 1 = A \log_{10}(t/t_0)$	
(1997)		$Q/Q_e = A \ln t + B$	

) Q , t ; Q<sub>0</sub> t<sub>0</sub> ; t<sub>0</sub> Q-logt 가  
 ; Q<sub>e</sub> (EOID, End of Initial Driving)  
 ; Q<sub>m</sub> ; A,B

$$Q/Q_0 - 1 = A \log_{10}(t/t_0) \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

Skov (1)

Svinkin(1994) Paikowsky(1996) 가 .

Skov 가 가

가 .

가  $\log t$  (long-term bearing capacity)

Skov  $t_0$   
 $t = 0$  ( $t_0$ )  
 $t_0$   $Q \log t$   
 $t_0$  가

1

Skov (1988) (1), Preim (1989), Svinkin (1994)

Svinkin (1994, 1996)

$$Q/Q_e = 1 + 0.145t \text{ (불포화토)} \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$Q/Q_e = 1.4t^{0.1} \text{ (포화토의 하한치)} \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

$$Q/Q_e = 1.025t^{0.1} \text{ (포화토의 상한치)} \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

set-up 가 가

가

가

가

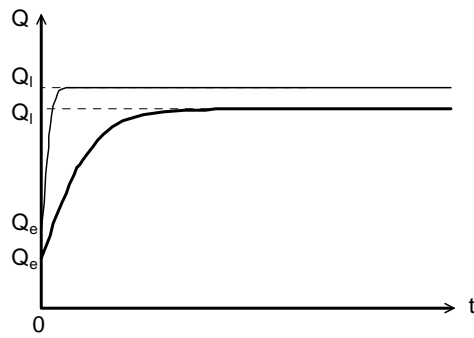
1

(1) (4) 가

### 3. Set-up

aging 가  
aging 가

가  
가  
1  
가 ( /  
=  $Q/Q_e$ ) 2



1 가

2 가  $((Q/Q_e)_t)$  (5)

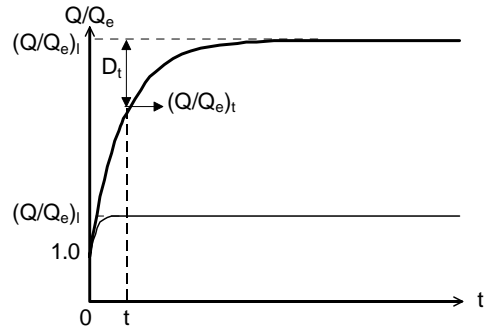
가  $((Q/Q_e)_1)$  가  $(D_t)$   $D_t$

가  $(-\frac{d}{dt} (Q/Q_e))$   $D_t$  가

(6) (B )

$$(Q/Q_e)_t = (Q/Q_e)_1 - D_t \quad \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$$D_t = B \frac{d}{dt} (Q/Q_e) \quad \dots\dots\dots (6)$$



2 가

가

가 가 , (5) (6) (7)

가 .

$$y = (Q/Q_e)_1 - B \frac{d}{dt} (Q/Q_e) \quad \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

$$= A - B \frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$, y = Q/Q_e$$

$$A = (Q/Q_e)_1 = y_1$$

$$B : ( (K) \text{ aging } (G) \frac{G}{K} )$$

(7) B 가 가 (D\_t = y\_1 - y)

가 가 .

set-up

aging

B (K) aging (G) .

, K G (sensitivity) 가

(7) (8) 가

$$y = A \left\{ 1 - \left( \frac{A-1}{A} \right) e^{-\left( \frac{t}{B} \right)} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

(8) set-up  
 A B  
 가  
 (8) (t) (9) (9)

가

$$t = -B \ln \left( \frac{y - A}{1 - A} \right) \dots\dots\dots (9)$$

4.

가 ,  
 (8) (9) Skov (1988), Svinkin (1994)  
 가 2

Skov(1988)

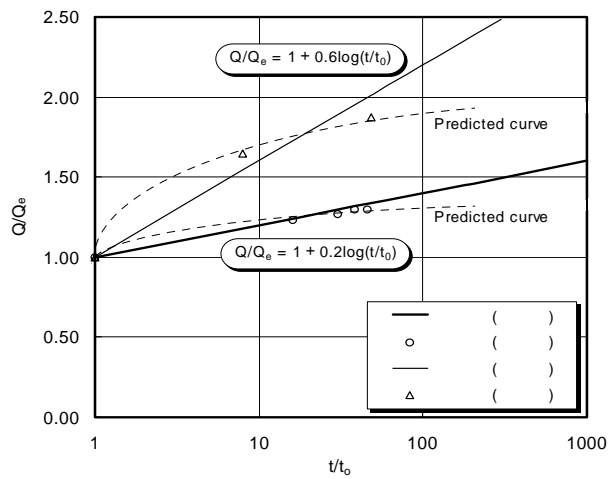
2 (Skov, 1988)

			, kN, ( )					
			1	2	3	4	5	
	25cm×25cm	19 m	255 (0)	770 (1)	1270 (8)	1440 (48)	-	-
	35cm×35cm	21 m	1150 (0)	1880 (0.5)	2310 (8)	2380* (15)	2450 (19)	2450 (23)
	Hammer : UDDCOMB H5H	EOID	Restrike ( t <sub>0</sub> )	Restrike	Restrike	Restrike	Restrike	Restrike

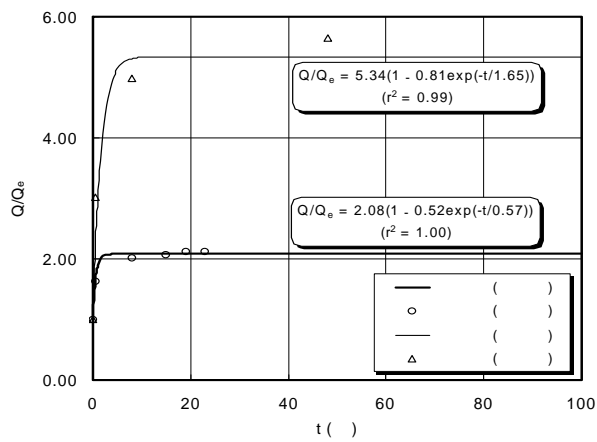
) \*



2 Skov 3 .  
 가 3  
 ,  $\log(t/t_0)$  가  
 set-up . , 2  
 $t_0$  1  $t_0$  가  
 가 .  
 4 3 (8)  
 (curve fitting: CurveExpert ) . 4  
 3 가 가 . ,  
 Skov 가 .



3 Skov



4 (Skov )

set-up  
 가 ,  
 (mobilize)  
 (plunging failure)  
 2.5 mm  
 (GRL, 1996).

3 (Svinkin, 1994)

		( )	(mm/blow)	Q(kN)	Q/Q <sub>e</sub>	
	EOID	0	20.0	400	1.00	: PC 914×127 mm
	1	1	8.8	885	2.21	
	2	4	4.7	1241	3.10	
	3	11	1.9	1766	4.42	
	4	21	2.7	2300	5.75	
	5	35		2406	6.02	
	EOID	0	7.1	1907	1.00	: PC 457×457 mm : 22.9 m
	1	2	3.6	2176	1.14	
	2	11	5.0	2668	1.40	
	5	21		2673	1.40	

5 ( 3 )  
 5  
 A B

aging 가 , B (7)  
 B가 set-up  
 , aging  
 B가 ,  
 6 5 (9) 6  
 (9)

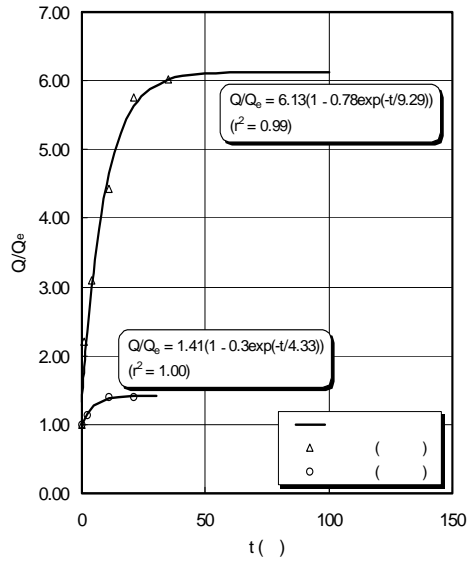
가

6

70%

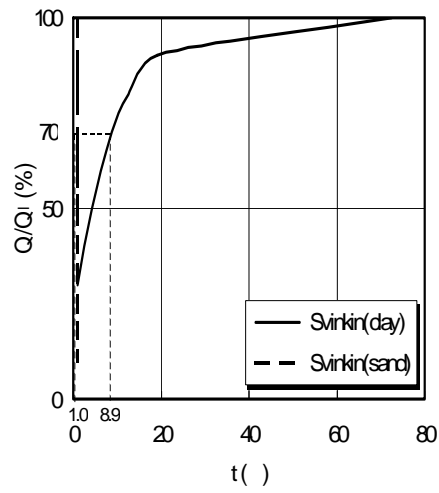
9 ,

1



5

(Svirkin )



6

7

(Pile Driving Analyzer, PDI, 1995)

ASTM 4945

CAPWAP(Case Pile Wave

).

(1998)

7  
가

가

가

(production pile)

가

가

4

7

A, B

A B

2.0

0.5

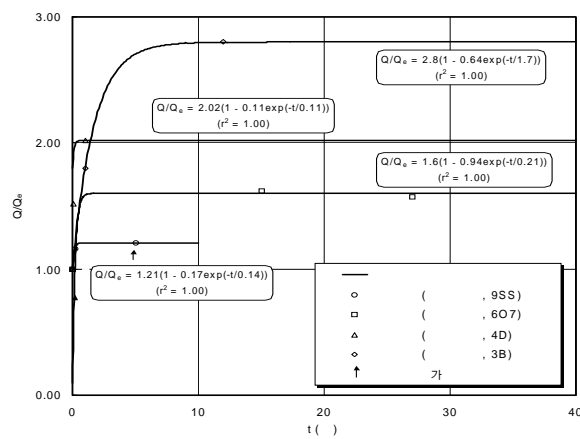
가

가

A, B

set-up

가



4

		( )	(tonf)	가 (Q/Q <sub>e</sub> )			
	EOID	0	249.0	1.0			ø406×10(t)mm , =28.0m
	1	0.2	289.0	1.16			
	2	5	300.5	1.21			
	EOID	0	155.0	1.0			ø406×7.9(t)mm , =13.9m
	1	14	251.0	1.62			
	2	27	244.0	1.57			
	EOID	0	48.0	1.0			ø350mm PHC, =20.0m
	1	0.09	73.0	1.52			
	2	1	97.0	2.02			
	EOID	0	78.0	1.0			ø450mm PHC, =21.5m
	1	1	141.0	1.81			
	2	12	222.0	2.85			

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5.

Skov(1988)

가

,

가

가

가

가

가 .

가 .

가

가

가

가 .

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