

2. Set-up

set-up aging . 가

aging . set-up 가 (Mitchell, 1960).

Mitchell(1986) aging 가 (silica acid gel film) ,

reorientation) . Schmertmann(1991) aging (particle 가

Mitchell 가 aging Mitchell(1984) Schmertmann

Acar(1987) Schmertmann(1987)

(1998a) aging set-up 가 , X (XRD), (SEM), aging

set-up 가 . ,

가 set-up ,

set-up set-up set-up

가

3. Set-up

가

가

Skov (1988) Svinkin (1994), Paikowsky (1996)

, $Q/Q_0 - 1 = A \log_{10}(t/t_0)$

Skov Svinkin(1994), Paikowsky(1996) 가

Skov 가 $\log t$

(long-term capacity) Skov

, t_0 $t = 0$ ()

(1988) Skov Preim

(1989), Svinkin (1994), (1997)

가
 가 (set-up factor)
 (1998)
 가
 가
 가
 가 (1998)

4. Set-up

가
 (Wave Equation Analysis of
 Pile Driving, WEAP) 가
 WEAP (Restrike)
 WEAP WEAP
 York (1994) PDA WEAP Rausche (1996)
 WEAP WEAP (set value) WEAP 가
 WEAP Svinkin(1998) WEAP
 (damping coefficient) Svinkin
 quake
 WEAP WEAP 가
 (1998b)
 WEAP set-up WEAP 가
 WEAP 가

5.

가
 가

.WEAP

quake,

set-up

relaxation

1. (1998), " ", '98 , , , pp.45
50.
2. , (1997), " ", () , pp.149
289.
3. (1998a), " ", , "
4. , , , (1998b), " ", '98 가
, 8 pp.
5. , , (1998), " 가", '98 가
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