

Set-up

Consideration of Set-up Effect in Wave Equation Analysis of Piles

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Abstract

The bearing capacity of piles driven in soils showing set-up tendency increases with time. Though WEAP is an excellent tool for evaluating the driveability of driven pile, it has some limitations to predict reliable bearing capacity of pile after driving. It is because the existing WEAP method can not take into account time dependent soil properties after driving. The set-up effect should be accounted for to obtain a reliable bearing capacity by the WEAP. Unfortunately, there are no sufficient methods to take the set-up effect into consideration in wave equation analysis. This paper suggests an alternative to consider time effect in wave equation analysis through statistical analysis of dynamic load test data both at the end of driving and in the beginning of restrike. It is shown that the suggested parameters(quake and damping) would be more reliable than the existing one for the wave equation analysis of driven piles.

Set-up 가 .
(WEAP) 가 가 .
WEAP
가 WEAP 가
가 set-up 가 . WEAP
WEAP
set-up .
(quake, damping)

Key words : WEAP, set-up, damping, quake, driven pile

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1.

Smith(1960)가 (Wave Equation Analysis of Pile Driving, WEAP)

(at the end of initial driving ; EOID)

WEAP

(Restrike)

(time effect)

WEAP

WEAP

WEAP

WEAP

WEAP

(quake)

(damping)

WEAP

(Hannigan,1984 ; Parmar ,1996).

Hunt (1988), York (1994)

WEAP

WEAP

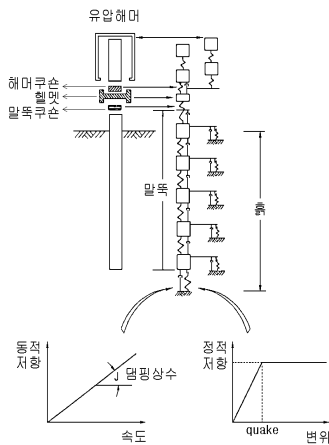
Rausche (1996)

WEAP

(set value)

WEAP

가



1.

610 mm Square Prestressed Concrete Pile (305 mm Diameter of Hollow Center)

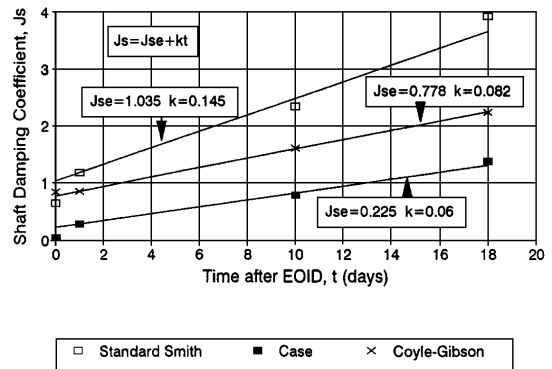


FIG. 3. Shaft Damping-Time Relationship

2.

damping

WEAP

Svinkin(1998) WEAP

damping

WEAP

damping

(2)

Svinkin

WEAP

damping

quake

Svinkin damping WEAP
 가 가 WEAP
 가 WEAP
 가 (quake, damping) set-up WEAP
 set-up WEAP

2.

가 (set-up factor : /),
 (quake, damping) set-up 28
 54 가 가
 46 (1998)
 CAPWAP(Case Pile Wave
 Analysis Program ; GRL,1996)

(mobilize) 가 Davisson
 , (+)/
 가
 (S), (C), (SM), (SG) 4
 (S), (C), (SM) 3
 CAPWAP 가
 signal matching

, Svinkin matching (matching quality ; MQ)가 가
 가 signal

WEAP CAPWAP
 WEAP WEAP (GRL,1996)
 4 6 24
 WEAP (EMX),
 (FMX) 10% (blows per meter, BPM)
 . EMX FMX EMX
 (, ,) CAPWAP
 WEAP WEAP
 (probability density function)

가 가

가 0

(log normal probability density function)

3.

3 가 (set-up factor)
 , SD , N
 가 가 3 m
 1.5, 2.5 가 WEAP FHWA(US DOT,1996)
 (1)

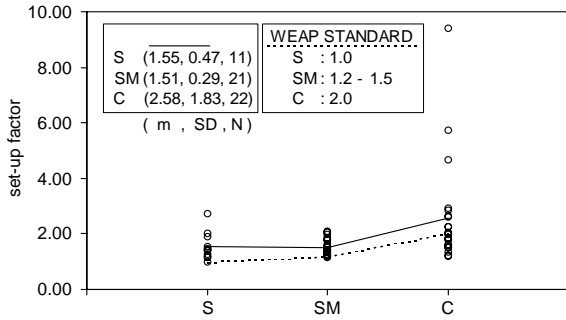
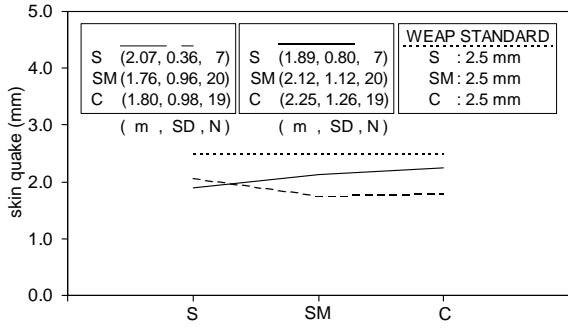


그림 3. set-up factor

1. 가 (WEAP, FHWA)

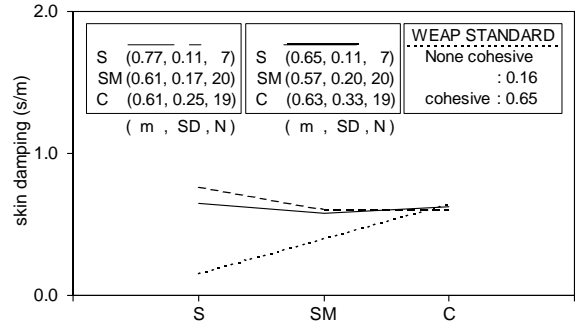
	가 ()
Clay	2.0
Silt - Clay	1.0
Silt, Sand - Clay	1.5
Sand - Silt, Fine Sand	1.2
Sand, Sand - Gravel	1.0

가 가
 가 set-up
 (1998)
 set-up



4.

quake



5.

damping

4

quake

quake

4

가

2.0±0.2(mm)

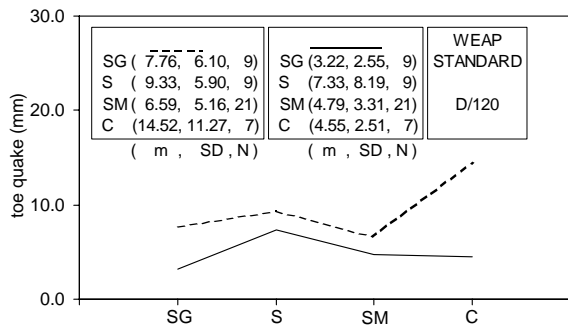
WEAP

quake
, 2.5 mm

5 Smith damping(damping)
 damping damping
 damping damping
 WEAP 가 WEAP 가
 damping damping
 가 가 , 2
 (VMX ;)
 (EMX)
 damping set-up 가 가 .

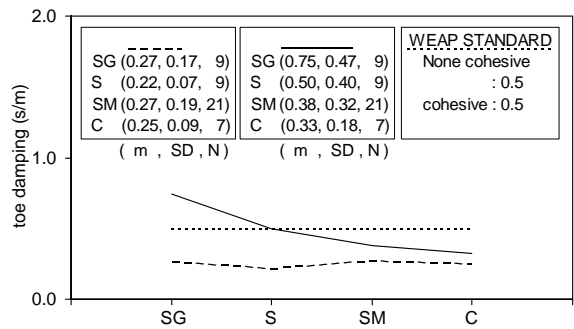
2.

	0.94	0.89	1.69	3.26
	0.19	0.19	0.87	4.80
()	43	43	43	43
	VMX	EMX	V _{toe}	E _{toe}



6.

quake



7.

damping

6

quake

Svinkin(1998)

가

6

WEAP

damping

quake

가

quake

quake Davisson(1973)

3 quake

3

(r²)

WEAP

가

Davisson

quake

, D/120(D)

)

(

D/52,

D/94)

가 quake SM
 quake quake (plugging)
 7 damping damping 가 가 set-up
 7 가 2
 damping 가 가 damping 가
 WEAP damping (0.5 s/m) 0.25±0.02(s/m) damping WEAP
 가

3. quake

		(EOID)		(Restrike)			()	
			(r ²)		(r ²)			
	C	D/25	0.53	10.31	D/80	0.64	2.07	7
	S	D/51	0.52	7.06	D/72	0.45	9.53	9
	SM	D/62	0.21	5.40	D/87	0.34	3.59	21
	SG	D/71	0.54	7.36	D/177	0.61	3.17	9
		D/52	0.28	7.64	D/94	0.39	5.10	46
		D/58	0.10	3.83	D/102	0.54	4.07	23
		D/47	0.34	10.14	D/88	0.32	6.03	23

4.

가 WEAP set-up WEAP
 set-up WEAP
 4
 ()
 가 Reese (1964), Coyle (1970)
 4
 4 가
 가 WEAP
 (Restrike)
 ()

)

가

. 4

4. set-up

WEAP

	(EOID)				(Restrike)				set-up factor
	quake	damping	quake	damping	quake	damping	quake	damping	
	(mm)	(s/m)	(mm)	(s/m)	(mm)	(s/m)	(mm)	(s/m)	
	2.0 (2.54)	0.65 (0.65)	D/25 (D/120)	0.25 (0.5)	2.0	0.65	D/80	0.5	2.0 (2.0)
	2.0 (2.54)	0.65 (0.16)	D/50 (D/120)	0.25 (0.5)	2.0	0.65	D/70	0.5	1.3 (1.0)
	2.0	0.65	D/70	0.25	2.0	0.65	D/180	0.5	-
	2.0	0.65	D/60	0.25	2.0	0.65	D/90	0.5	1.5
			1.2				1.2		

) () WEAP

5 (CAPWAP)

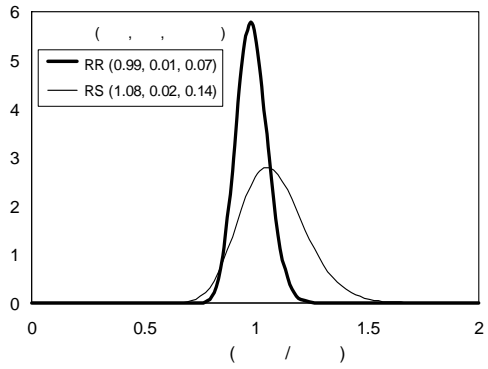
WEAP

()												
	ER	ES	RR	RS	ER	ES	RR	RS	ER	ES	RR	RS
1	0.90	1.19	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.11	0.94	1.04	0.93	0.88
2	1.01	1.21	0.98	1.11	0.97	0.93	1.10	1.05	1.04	1.12	0.89	0.98
3	1.00	1.24	1.20	1.36	1.05	0.97	0.91	0.91	1.04	1.13	0.99	1.11
4	1.02	1.27	1.27	1.51	0.95	0.91	0.91	0.92	1.04	1.16	0.94	1.11
1	0.99	1.19	1.09	1.26	1.05	1.04	0.94	0.92	1.01	1.11	1.00	1.09
2	0.99	1.15	1.17	1.51	1.05	1.05	0.92	0.92	0.98	1.08	0.98	1.11
3	0.96	1.16	1.10	1.37	1.07	1.07	0.90	0.90	1.00	1.11	0.99	1.10
4	0.96	1.12	1.09	1.25	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.06	0.94	1.10	0.97	1.10
1	1.02	1.27	1.03	1.14	1.01	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.06	1.02	1.15
2	0.96	1.22	1.00	1.10	1.02	0.97	1.01	0.99	1.05	1.14	0.99	1.14
3	1.04	1.10	1.01	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.08	0.95	1.07	0.93	1.12
4	1.03	1.23	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.95	1.04	1.04	1.11	1.16	1.00	1.17
1	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.06	0.94	0.94	0.99	0.99	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.06
2	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.11	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	1.05	1.02	1.00	0.99
3	1.07	1.06	1.03	1.01	0.97	0.97	1.02	1.02	1.03	0.94	0.91	0.87
4	1.03	1.15	1.08	1.08	0.94	0.93	1.01	1.01	1.03	0.98	0.92	0.90
1	1.00	0.96	1.08	1.00	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.94	1.28	1.48	1.18	1.48
2	1.05	1.00	1.07	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.92	0.97	1.13	1.35	1.12	1.40
3	1.06	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.02	1.03	0.91	0.95	0.99	1.15	1.04	1.24
4	0.98	0.96	1.00	0.94	1.06	1.07	1.02	1.09	1.04	1.42	0.96	1.17
1	1.02	1.02	1.10	1.14	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.92	1.14	1.39	0.99	0.96
2	1.01	1.18	0.99	1.08	1.01	0.93	0.99	0.97	0.96	1.18	1.04	1.05
3	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00	0.94	1.08	0.84	0.84
4	1.02	1.13	1.26	1.31	1.02	0.97	0.96	0.93	0.93	1.19	0.98	0.99
	1.02	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.01	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.03	1.15	0.99	1.08
	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.07	0.15

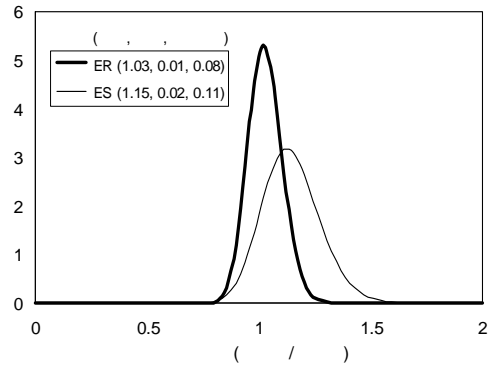
) ES, RS : WEAP

ER, RR :

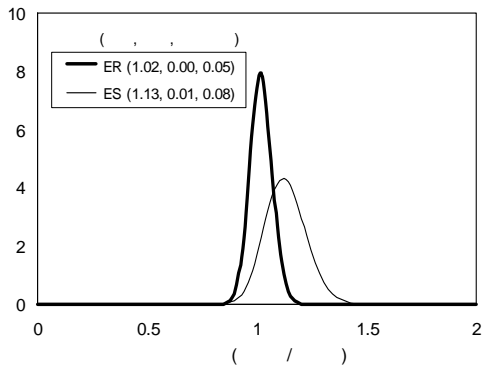
4 5 5 6 24 WEAP WEAP WEAP
 (FMX) (EMX)가 가
 8 11 WEAP 8 9 (/)
 WEAP
 가 가 WEAP 10 11
 가



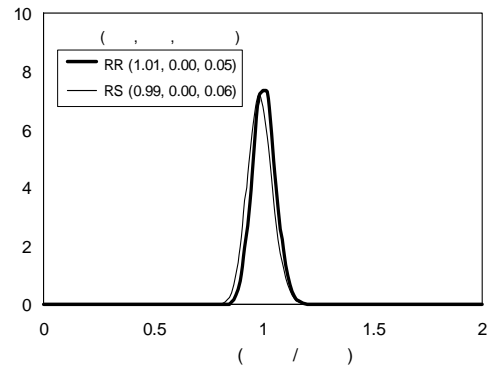
7. WEAP ()



8. WEAP ()



9. (FMX) WEAP ()



10. (EMX) WEAP ()

5.

WEAP
 WEAP 54
 WEAP

가 set-up
WEAP (damping, quake)
WEAP 가
WEAP 가
가 set-up 가
relaxation

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