

# H

## The Axial Bearing Capacity and Cost Effectiveness of Driven H-piles

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**SYNOPSIS :** Three different piles including H-pile, steel pipe pile and PHC pile were driven and tested at 3 locations for the purpose of bearing capacity characteristics analysis. Dynamic pile load tests accompanied by static load test were carried out. Test results indicated that H-pile had the best driveability, the least set-up effect among the three piles and that its plugging effect was better than that of steel pipe pile. It was found out that it would be possible to increase the pile design capacity 1.9 times higher than that of currently adopted if the piles could be installed under an appropriate quality control. It was also found out that high strength H-pile would be much more economical than ordinary grade H-pile.

**Key words :** H-pile, Driveability, Time effect, Plugging effect, Bearing capacity.

### 1.

3 H PC, PHC  
H KSF 4603(1996) H  
가 ( , 1997).  
H (AISI, 1975 ;  
Bustamante, 1992 ; Ho, 1991). H  
H ( ) ( , PHC )  
가 H

2. H

H 가 . H

가 가 . H

H (grade) 가 가

(SPS 490, 3200 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>) Ho(1991) H ( (SPS 400, 2400 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>) 가 가 7% . H ( 4600 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

H 가 가

(boulder) (Wong(1994), Bustamante(1992), Evans(1985)). (time effect) (1995) 가(set-up ) (relaxation) ) . relaxation (U.S DOT, 1996). (plugging effect)

(1997) H , H

가 가

3.

H 3 H , , PHC

(Pile Driving Analyzer : PDA)

(end of initial driving test : EOID)

(restrike test : Restrike)

(dynamic

pile load test) 1.

1. 3 PDA 2.

가

(blow per meter ; BPM) PDAPLOT

EOID Restrike CAPWAP(Case Pile Wave Analysis Program ; CAPWAP, 1996)

WEAP(Wave Equation Analysis of Piles ; WEAP, 1996)

가

1.

		( )				
A	H-300×300×10×15(2) PHC 400(1) St 406×9t(1)	SPS 400(AH-1) SPS 490(AH-2) $\sigma_{ck}=800\text{kg}/\text{cm}^2(\text{AS})$ SPS 400(AP)	E OID Restrike	1	7	
B	H-300×305×15×15(1) PHC 400(1) St 406×9t(1)	SPS 400(BH) $\sigma_{ck}=800\text{kg}/\text{cm}^2(\text{BP})$ SPS 400(BS)	E OID Restrike	1	7	
C	H-294×302×12×12(1) PHC 450(1)	SPS 490(CH) $\sigma_{ck}=800\text{kg}/\text{cm}^2(\text{CP})$	E OID Restrike	1	7	

2.

		(BPM)
H	$0.9 \sigma_y$ ( $\sigma_y$ : )	500 (2 mm/打)
	$0.9 \sigma_y$ ( $\sigma_y$ : )	500 (2 mm/打)
PHC	$0.6 \sigma_{ck}$ ( $\sigma_{ck}$ : )	200 (5 mm/打)

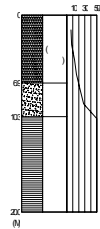
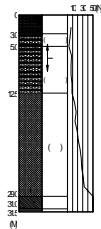
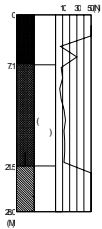
3

1.

3.

N

가



1. A

2. B

3. C

4.

4.1

H

(PDA)

(E OID)

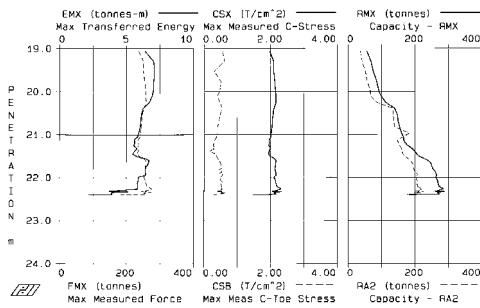
4.

A

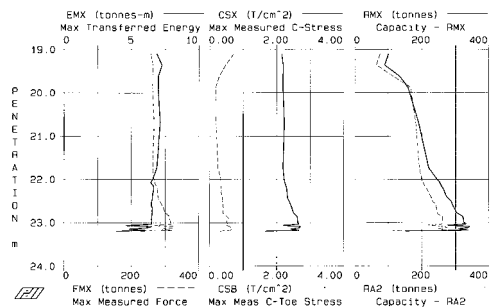
PDAPLOT

H 가 3 H , , PHC H  
 (CSX) (CSB)  
 가 , PHC 가  
 가 2 가 가 가  
 가 . , 가  
 4. RMX (CASE ) H 가  
 가

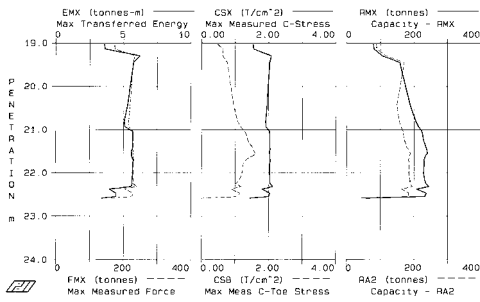
(b) 4. (a) (b) H  
 (0.9  $\sigma_y = 2970 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ )  
 가 H



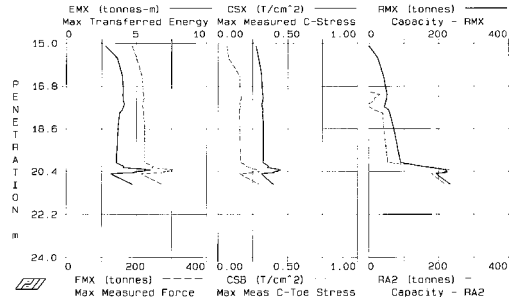
(a) H (300x300x10x15 mm, SPS 400, AH-1)



(b) H (300x300x10x15 mm, SPS 490, AH-2)



(c) (St ø 406, 9 t, AS)



(d) PHC (ø 400, AP)

4. A PDA

4.2 H

3.

CAPWAP

(blow No.)

CAPWAP

- Davisson

3.

		(ton)		(Restrike/EOID)	(日)
		EOID	Restrike		
A	AH-1	125.0	127.2	1.01	9
	AH-2	165.0	147.0	0.89	9
	AS	118.0	135.0	1.14	9
	AP	151.0	168.0	1.11	8
B	BH	126.1	151.0	1.19	2
	BS	118.7	165.0	1.39	3
	BP	75.0	144.0	1.92	1
C	CH	136.0	123.5	0.9	20
	CP	78.0	90.0	1.15	20

) - Davisson offset line

3. 2 (AH-2, CH) 가  
 (set-up ) , 가  
 가 . H set-up 가  
 H

, 2 (AH-2, CH)  
 AH-2 - Davisson offset line  
 (EMX : 5.7 t·m)가 (EMX : 6.0 t·m) 가  
 , CH - Davisson offset line  
 가 relaxation ,  
 (very stiff clay) (mud

stone)

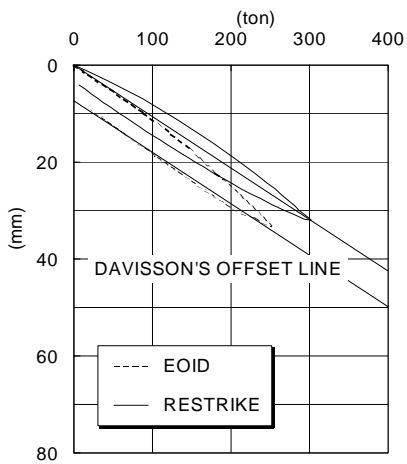
relaxation

H

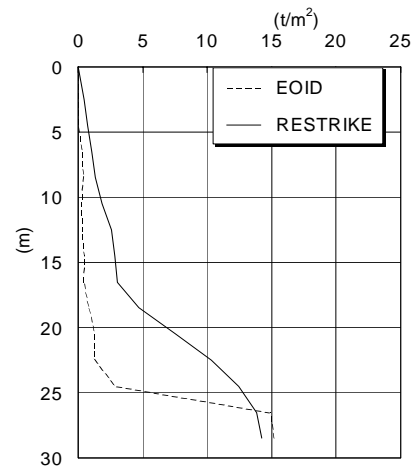
(

)

가



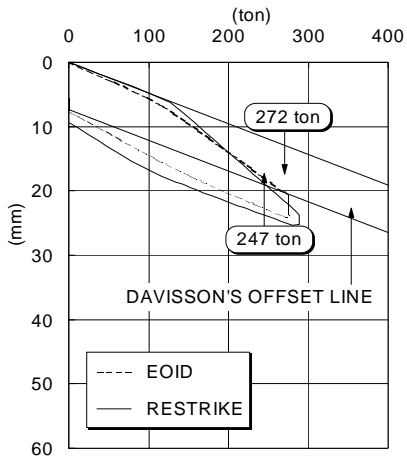
(a)



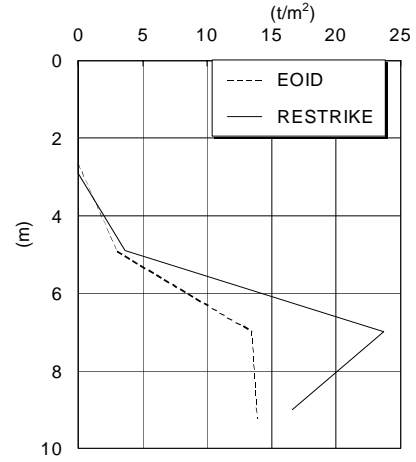
(b)

5. set-up 가

(BH)



(a)



(b)

6. relaxation 가

(CH)

set-up relaxation

set-up

가

relaxation

5.

4.3

PHC , H  
가

H  
4.

4.

가

가

4.

CAPWAP

PHC

PHC

CAPWAP

FHWA ( 가 )

4.

		(m)	EOID (t/m <sup>2</sup> )		RESTRIKE (t/m <sup>2</sup> )		
				PHC (%) <sup>*</sup>			
A	AH-1	22.4	1756	1755(86)	3.9	4.8	Box
	AH-2	23.2	2350	1744(85)	4.8	5.4	Box
	AS	22.6	1302	1122(55)	3.7	4.9	
	AP	21.3	2043	2043(100)	4.5	6.1	
B	BH	28.5	1738	142(10)	5.5	4.5	Box
	BS	28.0	1029	172(11)	7.6	4.8	
	BP	25.2	1480	1480(100)	2.6	5.1	
C	CH	9.2	2235	1483(118)	10.8	6.4	Box
	CP	8.6	1257	1257(100)	5.3	7.2	

) \* ( ) PHC

4. (PHC ) A  
 , B , C  
 H 가 (1500  
 t/m<sup>2</sup>)  
 H Box 가  
 4. H 가

4.4 H

가 (1996) 가  
 SPS 400 52.4%  
 76.8%  
 5. CP ( )  
 5. AH-1 AH-2 가( 1.9 1/0.524) 가 , 가  
 H 가 . 4.1  
 H (SPS 490) H 가 가  
 7%가 가(35.7%) H

5.

			(ton)	(ton)	( / )	(ton)
A	AH-1	300×300×10×15 mm (SPS 400)	112.9	127.2	1.13	112.9
	AH-2	300×300×10×15 mm (SPS 490)	153.2	165.0	1.08	153.2
	AS	∅ 406 × 9 t	115.6	135.0	1.17	115.6
	AP	PHC 400	104.6	168.0	1.61	104.6
B	BH	300×305×15×15 mm (SPS 400)	128.7	151.0	1.17	128.7
	BS	∅ 406 × 9 t	115.6	165.0	1.43	115.6
	BP	PHC 400	104.6	144.0	1.38	104.6
C	CH	294×302×12×12 mm (SPS 490)	119.5	123.5	1.03	119.5
	CP	PHC 450	121.1	90.0	0.70	90.0

) \*

5.

- H 3 3
- 1) 3 H 가 H H
- 2) H H set-up (very stiff)  
PHC H  
clay )  
relaxation
- 3) H H
- 4) 가 가 1.9  
가 H (SPS 490) H  
7% 가 36% H

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