

# H

## The Characteristics of Axial Bearing Capacity of Driven H-piles

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### Abstract

The bearing capacity of driven H-pile can be characterized by driveability, time effect and plugging effect etc. ; however the related research is not yet enough to apply to practice. H-pile including steel pipe pile and PHC pile were driven and tested at 3 locations for the purpose of the analysis of bearing characteristics. Dynamic pile load tests accompanied by static load test were carried out for the analysis. Test results indicated that H-pile had the best driveability, the worst set-up effect among the 3 piles and that its plugging effect was higher than that of steel pipe pile. It was found out that it would be possible to increase the pile design capacity 1.9 times higher than a current design capacity of piles if the piles could be installed under an appropriate quality control. It was also found out that high strength H-pile was much more economical than ordinary grade H-pile. Comparison of the various bearing capacity calculation methods showed that Wave Equation Analysis of Piles(WEAP) was the most reliable method for the prediction of bearing capacity of H-pile.

H , , 3 H , ,  
PHC 가 . H 가 H  
(set-up ) 가 , 가  
가 H H 1.9  
가 . H 가  
가 가 .

Key words : H-pile, Driveability, Time effect, Plugging effect, Bearing capacity.

1.

PC, PHC

3

H

(1)

H

가  
(KS F 4603, 1996<sup>(2)</sup>)

H

(3)(4)

H

H

가

H

(AISI, 1975<sup>(5)</sup> ;

Bustamante, 1992<sup>(6)</sup> ; De Beer, 1981<sup>(7)</sup> ; Ho, 1991<sup>(8)</sup>).

H

H

가 가

, H

가

H

가

가

(1)

H

( )

( , PHC )

가

H

2. H

H

H

가

H

가

가

. H

가

H

(grade)

가

가

. H

(SPS 400,

2400 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

(SPS 490, 3200 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

가

가 7%

Ho(1991)<sup>(8)</sup>

H (

4600 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

H

6"

(cap)

(3)

H

H

가  
가

H

가

가

가 가 ( )가 Tomlinson (1994)<sup>(3)</sup>,  
Wong(1994)<sup>(9)</sup>, Bustamante(1992)<sup>(6)</sup>, Huang(1988)<sup>(10)</sup>, Evans(1985)<sup>(11)</sup> 가  
가

(time effect) (1995)<sup>(12)</sup> 가(set-up  
) (relaxation ) relaxation  
, shale, mud stone  
<sup>(13)</sup> H

(plugging effect)

(1997)<sup>(14)</sup> H , H  
가 가  
<sup>(13)</sup> H FHWA  
(flange) (box)  
(  $c_a$ , adhesion) , (web)  
(  $c_u$ )  
Nordlund , Meyerhof , ( ), (WEAP ), PMT CPT  
DM-7<sup>(15)</sup>  
FHWA<sup>(13)(16)</sup> Nordlund ( ) , LCPC PMT  
H

### 3.

#### 3.1

H 3 3 H , PHC  
A H  
H  
(Pile Driving Analyzer : PDA) (end of  
initial driving test : EOID) (restrike test : Restrike)  
(dynamic pile load test)

가 1

1

1 3 가 PDA 2 (blow per meter ; BPM) PDAPLOT (17)

2

EOID Restrike CAPWAP<sup>(18)</sup>(CAsE Pile Wave Analysis Program ; CAPWAP, 1996) WEAP(Wave Equation Analysis of Piles ; WEAP, 1996) (19) 가

### 3.2

3 3 N 가 1

1 A

2 B

3 C

## 4.

### 4.1

H (PDA) (EOID) PDAPLOT H , , PHC H 가 H (CSB) H (CSX) 가 , PHC 가 가 2 가 , 가 C PHC , CSX CSB

가 C

(stiff clay)

4 6 RMX (Case ) H

가 가

4 (a) (b) H

(b) (0.9  $\sigma_y = 2970 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ )

H 가

H

4 A PDA

5 B PDA

6 C PDA

4.2

H , 3

, CAPWAP (blow number) , CAPWAP -

Davisson 가

3

3 2 (AH-2, CH) 가 가

(set-up ) , H set-up 가

가 , H

3 set-up 가

가 set-up 가

, 2 (AH-2, CH)

AH-2 - Davisson offset line

(EMX : 5.7 t-m)가 (EMX : 6.0 t-m) 가

, CH - Davisson offset line

가 relaxation (very stiff clay) , (mud

stone) relaxation

H (

) 가

7 8 set-up relaxation

set-up

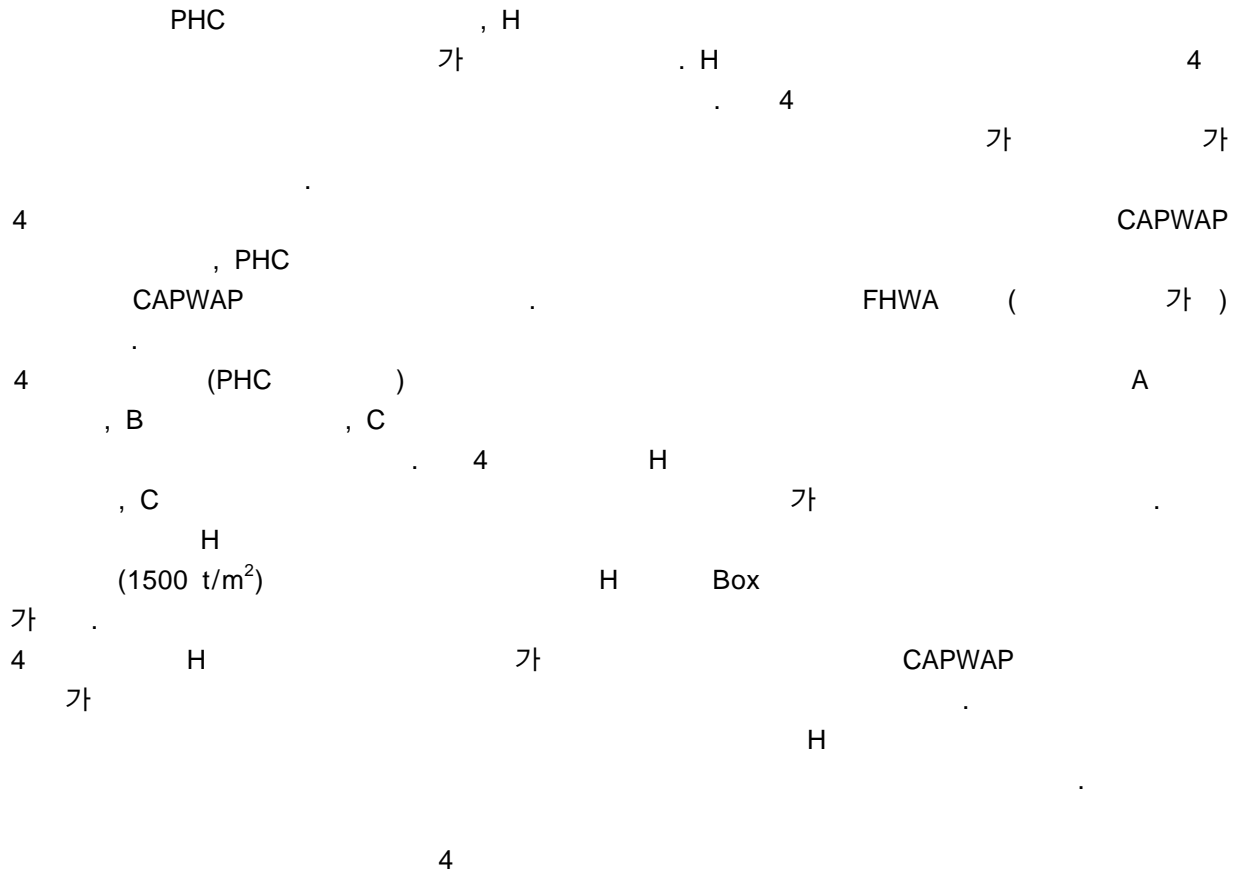
가

relaxation

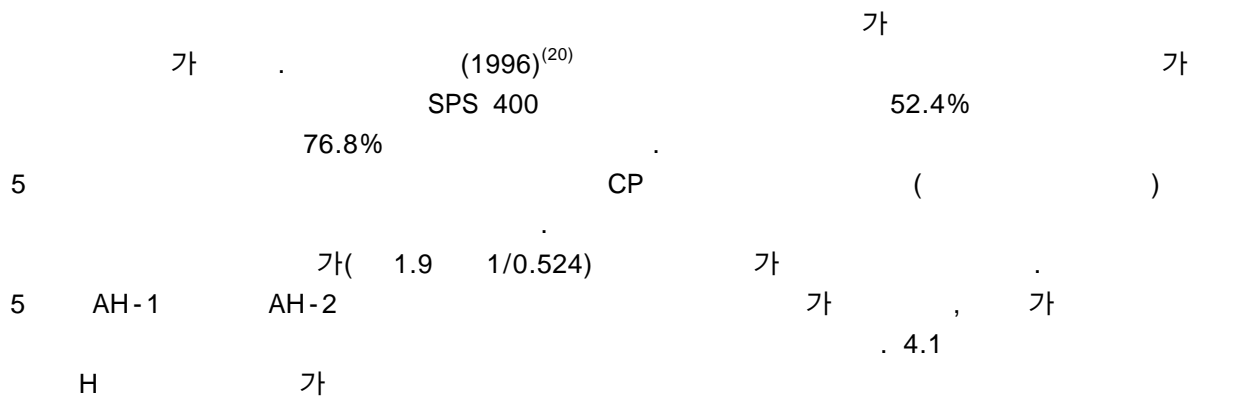
7 set-up 가 (BH)

8 relaxation 가 (CH)

### 4.3



### 4.4



가  
7%가  
H  
(SPS 490) H  
가(35.7%)  
H

5  
2  
H  
, H  
( ), FHWA ( : Nordlund , : ),  
CAPWAP ( WEAP )  
9 ( /CAPWAP ) lognormal H  
WEAP 가 가 DM-7 ( WEAP ) 2  
A B 가 가 DM-7 가 가  
가 H 가 가 FHWA 가 CAPWAP  
가 H 가 가 Nordlund  
CAPWAP WEAP 가  
WEAP (bearing graph analysis) set-up 가  
9 H

5.

H 3 3  
1) 3 H 가 H  
H H  
2) H H set-up  
PHC , H 가 H  
(very stiff clay )  
relaxation  
3) H 가 H  
H H  
(WEAP) 가 Nordlund

가 가 . 가 가 1.9  
 4) 가 H (SPS 490) H  
 7% 가 36% H

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		( )				
A	H-300×300×10×15(2) PHC 400(1) Steel ø 406×9t(1)	SPS 400(AH-1) SPS 490(AH-2) $\sigma_{ck}=800\text{kg}/\text{cm}^2(\text{AS})$ SPS 400(AP)	EOID Restrike	1	7	
B	H-300×305×15×15(1) PHC 400(1) Steel ø 406×9t(1)	SPS 400(BH) $\sigma_{ck}=800\text{kg}/\text{cm}^2(\text{BP})$ SPS 400(BS)	EOID Restrike	1	7	
C	H-294×302×12×12(1) PHC 450(1)	SPS 490(CH) $\sigma_{ck}=800\text{kg}/\text{cm}^2(\text{CP})$	EOID Restrike	1	7	

2

		(BPM) / (mm/blow)
H	$0.9 \sigma_y ( \sigma_y : )$	500 / 2
	$0.9 \sigma_y ( \sigma_y : )$	500 / 2
PHC	$0.6 \sigma_{ck} ( \sigma_{ck} : )$	200 / 5

3

		(ton)		(Restrike/EOID)	(日)
		EOID	Restrike		
A	AH-1	125.0	127.2	1.01	9
	AH-2	165.0	147.0	0.89	9
	AS	118.0	135.0	1.14	9
	AP	151.0	168.0	1.11	8
B	BH	126.1	151.0	1.19	2
	BS	118.7	165.0	1.39	3
	BP	75.0	144.0	1.92	1
C	CH	136.0	123.5	0.9	20
	CP	78.0	90.0	1.15	20

) - Davisson offset line

4

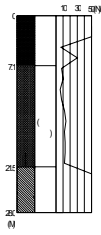
		(m)	EOID (t/m <sup>2</sup> )		(t/m <sup>2</sup> )		
				PHC (%) <sup>*</sup>	Restrike		
A	AH-1	22.4	1756	1755(86)	3.9	4.8	Box
	AH-2	23.2	2350	1744(85)	4.8	5.4	Box
	AS	22.6	1302	1122(55)	3.7	4.9	
	AP	21.3	2043	2043(100)	4.5	6.1	
B	BH	28.5	1738	142(10)	5.5	4.5	Box
	BS	28.0	1029	172(11)	7.6	4.8	
	BP	25.2	1480	1480(100)	2.6	5.1	
C	CH	9.2	2235	1483(118)	10.8	6.4	Box
	CP	8.6	1257	1257(100)	5.3	7.2	

) \* ( ) PHC

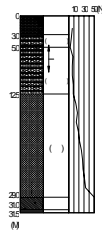
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			(ton)	(ton)	( / )	(ton)
A	AH-1	300×300×10×15 mm (SPS 400)	112.9	127.2	1.13	112.9
	AH-2	300×300×10×15 mm (SPS 490)	153.2	165.0	1.08	153.2
	AS	∅ 406 × 9 t	115.6	135.0	1.17	115.6
	AP	PHC 400	104.6	168.0	1.61	104.6
B	BH	300×305×15×15 mm (SPS 400)	128.7	151.0	1.17	128.7
	BS	∅ 406 × 9 t	115.6	165.0	1.43	115.6
	BP	PHC 400	104.6	144.0	1.38	104.6
C	CH	294×302×12×12 mm (SPS 490)	119.5	123.5	1.03	119.5
	CP	PHC 450	121.1	90.0	0.70	90.0

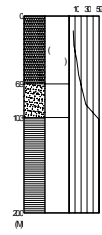
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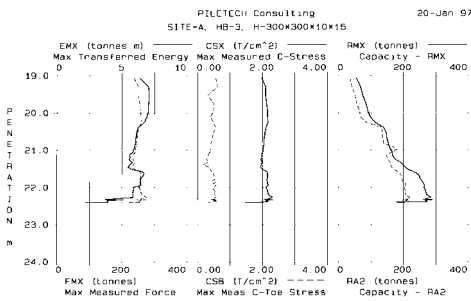
1. A



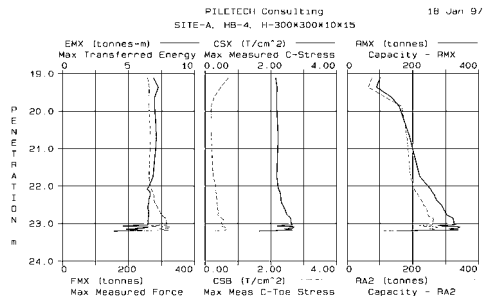
2. B



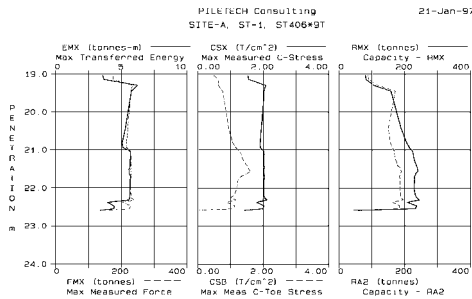
3. C



(a) H (300x300x10x15 mm, SPS 400, AH-1)

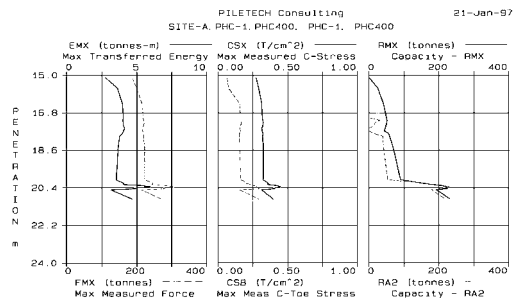


(b) H (300x300x10x15 mm, SPS 490, AH-2)



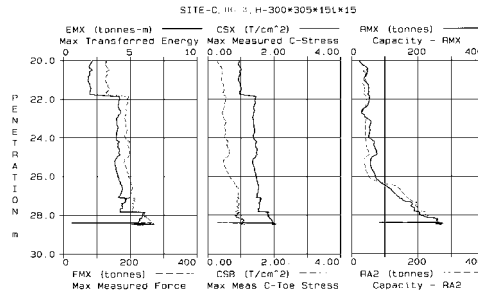
(c) (Steel  $\varnothing$  406, 9 t, AS)

4 A

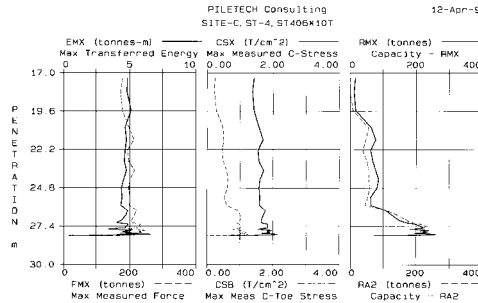


(d) PHC ( $\varnothing$  400, AP)

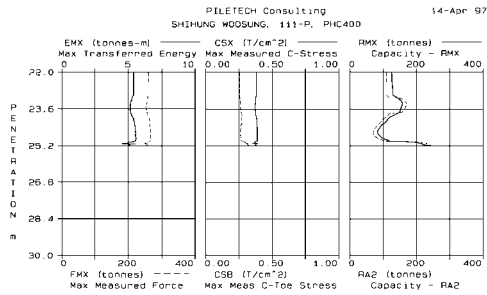
PDA



(a) H (300×305×15×15 mm, SPS 400, BH)



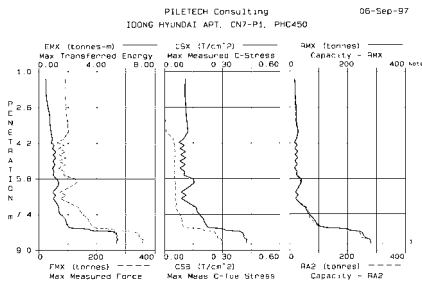
(b) (Steel ø 406, 9 t, BS)



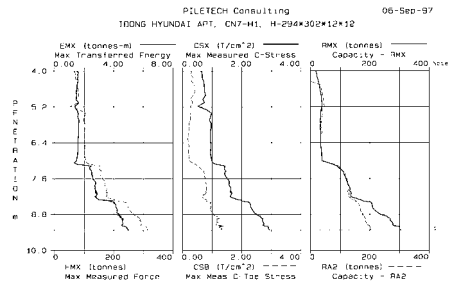
(c) PHC (ø 400, BP)

5 B

PDA



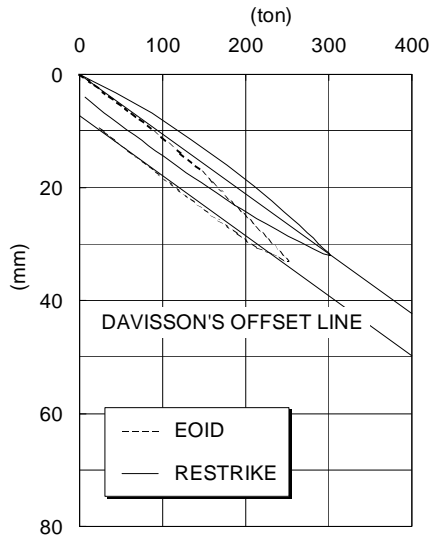
(a) H (294×302×12×12 mm, SPS 490, CH)



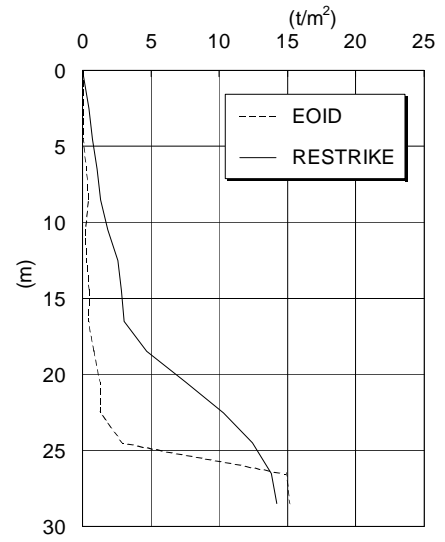
(b) PHC (ø 450, CP)

6 C

PDA



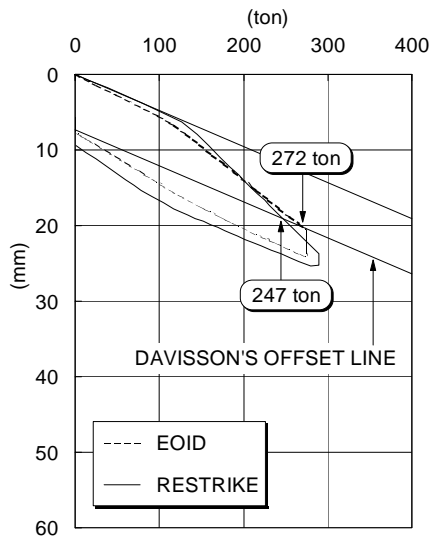
(a) -



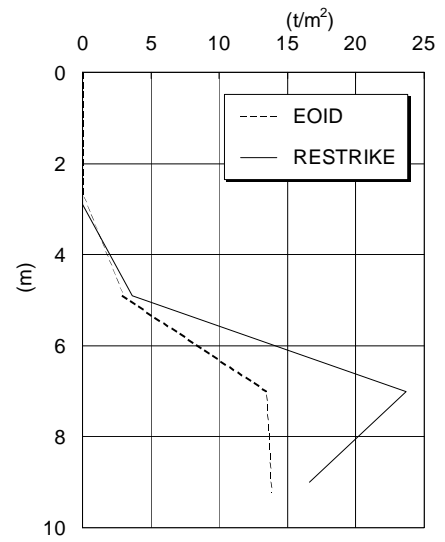
(b)

7 set-up 가

(BH)



(a) -



(b)

8 relaxation 가

(CH)

