

ageing

가

가

가

가

가

2.

(end of initial driving, EOID)
(failure load)

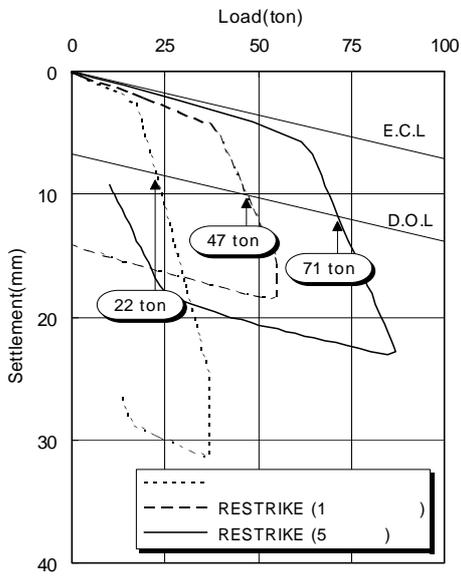
가

가

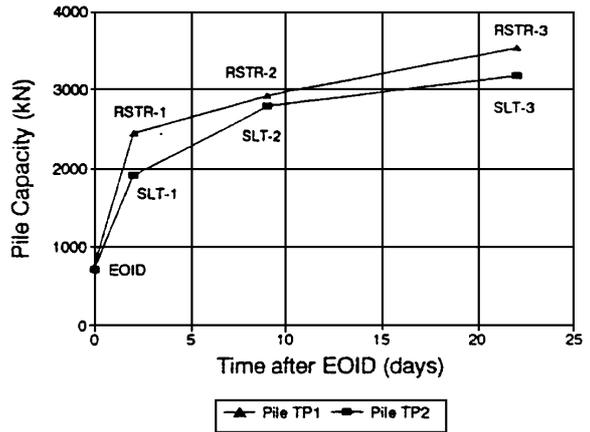
set-up

(1)

1



1.



2.

가

가

가

(,1995),
가

(,1997)

가

가

set-up

(1).

가 가

가

가

2

가

(blow number)

가

3.

set-up

가

가

Skov (1988)

Svinkin (1994), Paikowsky (1996)

(1)

$$\frac{Q}{Q_0} - 1 = A \log_{10}(t/t_0)$$

(1)

Q :

t :

Q_0 :

t_0 : $Q - \log t$ 가

A :

Skov

Svinkin(1994), Paikowsky(1996)

Skov

가

가 $\log t$

(long-term capacity)

Skov

, t_0

$t = 0$

()

가

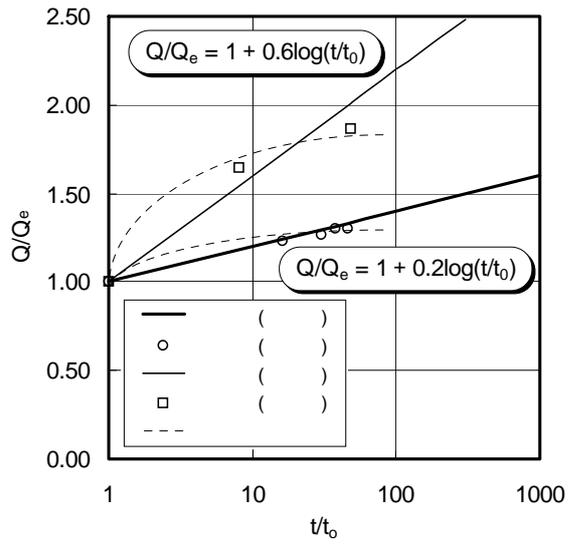
3 Skov (1988)

Skov

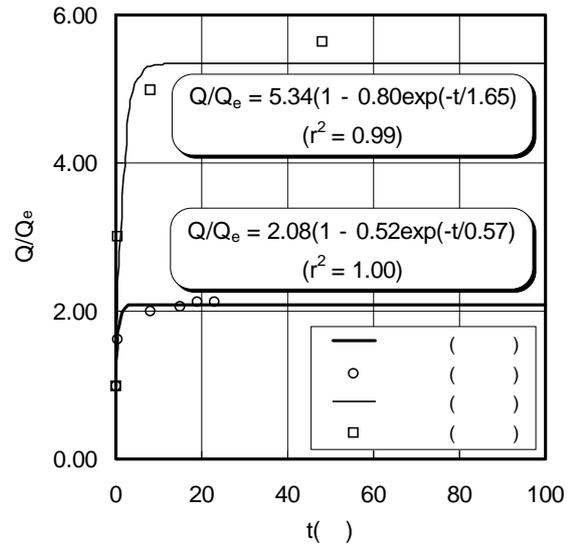
(1988)

(1)

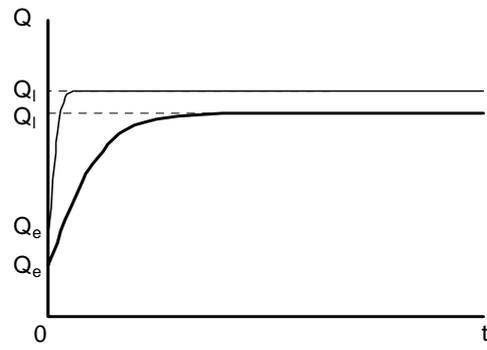
Preim (1989), Svinkin (1994), (1997)



3. Skov



5. (Skov)



4. 가

가 . 4

가 (set-up factor)

가
가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

5

가

3

4.

60 Smith가
(at EOID)

(Wave Equation Analysis of Pile Driving, WEAP)
WEAP

(Restrike)

WEAP

WEAP

가

York (1994) PDA

WEAP
Rausche (1996)

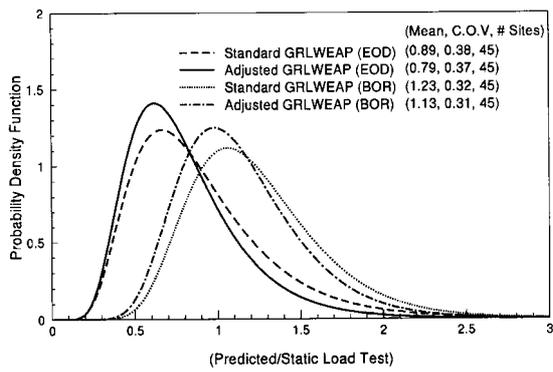
WEAP

WEAP

(set value)

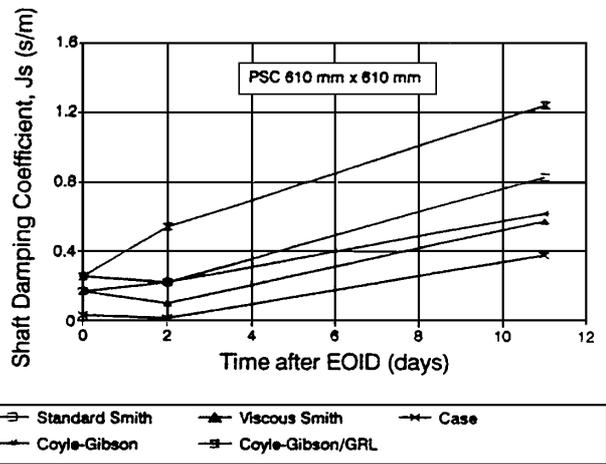
(6).

WEAP 가



6.

WEAP



7.

WEAP
WEAP

Svinkin(1998)

(damping coefficient)

WEAP

(7). Svinkin(1998)

가

, Svinkin

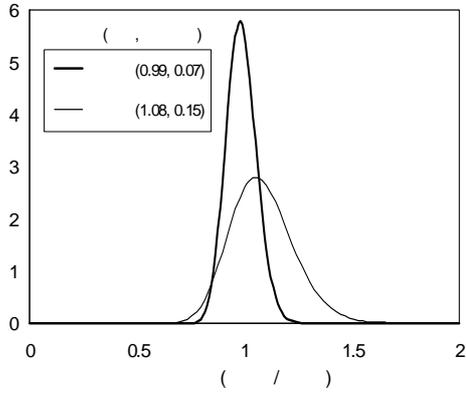
quake

WEAP

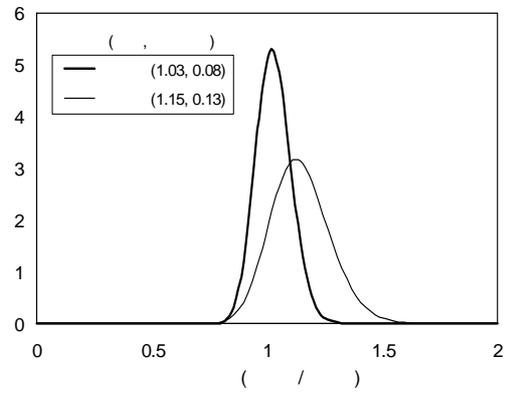
WEAP

가

York (1994)



(a) 재항타시



(b) 항타시

8.

WEAP

5.

Peck(1942) "The chance of guessing the bearing capacity of pile are better than of computing it by a pile driving formula"

()

가

가

가

가

가

가

(1) .

가

Broms (1988), Cheng (1966), Paikowsky (1996), (1997)

1. (,1997)

	HILEY	EN	DANISH	J1	J2
± 10%	18.3%	6.7%	13.3%	1.7%	15.0%
± 20%	33.3%	26.7%	26.7%	5.0%	31.7%
± 30%	58.3%	56.7%	50.0%	11.7%	50.0%
± 30%	41.7%	43.3%	50.0%	88.3%	50.0%
	2.52	11.53	3.27	4.14	0.56
	1.36	4.77	1.77	1.06	0.25
	4.78	28.89	6.69	18.13	1.25

가가

2

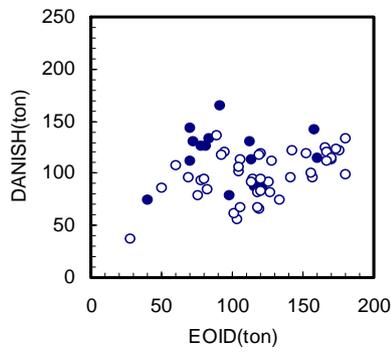
가

(1997)

9

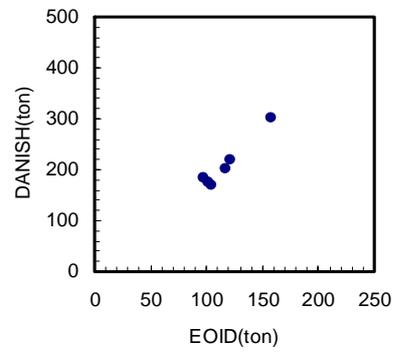
가 (set-up factor)

9



(a)

9.



(b)

(EOID)

6.

가

가

WEAP

, quake,

set-up

relaxation

1. (1997), " ", () , pp.14
9 289.
2. (1998), " ", '98
, 4 pp.
3. (1998), " ", '98 가
, 8 pp.
4. (1997), " - ", 13 ,
6 , pp.61-70.
5. (1997), " ",
'97 , pp.55-62.
6. (1995), " ", '95 가
, pp. -26 -30.
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15. Rausche, F., Thendean, G., Svinkin, M. and Likins, G.(1996), "Wave Equation Correlation Studies", Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on the Application of Stress-Wave Theory to Pile, pp.144-162.
16. York, D.L., Brusey, W.G., Clemente, F.M. and Law, S.K.(1994), "Setup and Relaxation in Glacial sand", Journal of Geotechnical Engineering, ASCE, 120(9), pp.1498-1513.