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The Application of Dynamic Pile Load Test for Determination of Allowable Bearing Capacity Taking Negative Skin Friction into Account

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(SYNOPSIS) : The pile foundations have been chosen more frequently as the comprehensive development of the country progresses, especially where the ground conditions are very soft clay. It is necessary to take the negative skin friction into account to estimate the bearing capacity of pile in such ground conditions. However, a domestic construction code is not clear for these cases.

The dynamic pile test can perform on force and velocity waves trace to determine the pile capacity, end bearing capacity and skin friction distribution on the pile separately. In this paper, a proposed method to evaluate the allowable bearing capacity of pile taking the negative skin friction into account is discussed.

1.

(end bearing capacity)

(skin friction)

가

가

가

(Negative Skin Friction)

Down-drag Force

가 1.0 가 1.0

$$Q_{all} = \frac{Q_y - Q_{nf}}{F_s - 1.0} \quad (1)$$

$$Q_{all} = -\frac{(Q_y - Q_{nf})}{F_s} \quad (2)$$

Q_{all} :

Q_y :

Q_{nf} :

F_s :

가

$$Q_{all} = \frac{1}{1.5} (R'_u - W'_s) + W'_s - (Q_{nf} + W) \quad (3)$$

Q_{all} :

R'_u :

W'_s :

Q_{nf} :

W :

(NAVFAC DM 7.2)

Franke(1993)

가

가

가

가

(strain) 가

(accelerataion)

2.

가 , ()
 (F) 가 (F)
 가 (V)
 m 가 t 가 (m · v / Δt)
 . PDA(Pile Driving Analyzer) (Strain Transducer) 가 (Accelerometer)
 가 (F) (V)

$$[1]$$

가 [2]

가

(Q_d)

가
 가

가

β

Meyerhof

[2]

(Q_s)

(Q_t)

$$[1]$$

(4)

$$Q_{all} = -\frac{Q_s + Q_t - Q_d}{F_s} \tag{4}$$

3.

Silo 12 22 23 m

가 [3]

80 ton 500 PHC

69 ton

28.0 29.0 m

80 ton

EOID(End of Initial

22 23 m

Driving) [4]

2

(Restrike)

[5]

가

set-up

가

EOID

Restrike

2.0

(FHWA)

2.0 2.5

2.0 (4)

2.0

[1]

(4)

(1)

(1)

Davisson

[6]

4.

2가

(EOID)

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