

# The cause of pile capacity shortage and their remedial works.

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**SYNOPSIS** : From the investigation of previous pile loading test results of 300 sites, it was found out that shortage of pile capacity occurred in 60 sites. In this paper the cause of pile capacity shortage was analysed and several case histories were explained including the chosen method of remedy.

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1.

가

가

(1) 57.9 %가

가

21.3%

가

가

가

, ( )

가 가

## 2.

[ 1]

( ) 202

(1)

o.

PHC

PC

72 %

가 PC

PC

가

가

가

66 %

o.

21.3 %

o.

가

( : 26.3 %,

: 16.8 %)

가

가

가

[ 2]

. [ 2]

[ 1]

가

1

300

[ 2]

20%

PC

48.3%, PHC

40%,

11.7%

[ 1]

[ 1 ]

(1992. 5. ~ 994. 5.)

	(mm)	(ton)	( )				(%)
PC	350	40	39(20)	18(12)	8(5)	13(3)	19.3( 9.9)
		50	2( 4)	1( 3)	1(1)		1.0( 2.0)
	400	50	8(30)	2(23)	2(2)	4(5)	4.0(14.9)
		60	3(11)	-( 4)	1(4)	2(3)	1.5( 5.5)
	450	70	-( 6)	-( 6)	-	-	-( 3.0)
	500	100	-( 8)	-( 7)	-	-(1)	-( 3.9)
			52(71)	21(55)	12(12)	19(12)	25.7(35.1)
PHC	350	40	10( -)	9( -)	1(-)	-(-)	5.0( - )
		50	9( 5)	6( 1)	2(4)	1(-)	4.5( 2.5)
		60	1( 6)	1( 1)	-(-)	-(-)	0.5( 3.0)
	400	50	6( 2)	4( 2)	1(-)	1(-)	3.0( 1.0)
		70	6( -)	4( -)	2(-)	-(-)	3.0( - )
		80	7(14)	3( 7)	-(-)	4(-)	3.5( 6.9)
	450	90	1( -)	1( -)	-	-	0.5( - )
		95	1( -)	1( -)	-	-	0.5( - )
	500	80	-( 1)	-( 1)	-	-	-( 0.5)
		100	2( -)	-	2(-)	-	1.0( - )
			43(28)	29(12)	8(10)		21.3(13.9)
			95(107)	50(67)	20(22)	25(18)	47.3(53.1)
			100(100)	52.6(62.6)	21.0(20.6)	26.3(16.8)	
(%)			100	57.9	20.8	21.3	

( ) ( ) .

[ 2 ]  
PC PHC 가

[ 2 ] [ 1 ]  
가 (SIP )

[ 2 ]  
가

39.4% 28.9% , 가

[ 2 ]

(1994. 9. ~ 996. 2.)

	(mm)	( )	( )									
			K25	K35	K45	H5	H7	D2	SIP	SAIP	+	
PC	350	40	9	4			1	1		3		
		50	7	3			2	1		1		
	400	50	7	3						4		
		60	3	1						1	1	
	450	70	2	1			1					
	500	50	1					1				
			29	12			4	3		9	1	
PHC	350	50	2		1			1				
		60	2							2		
		70	1						1			
	400	50	2	1					1			
		70	6					1		5		
		80	4				1	1		2		
	450	60	1					1				
		80	1					1				
		100	1					1				
	500	80	3						2		1	
		100	1								1	
				24	1	1		1	8	2	9	2
	406×9t	70	2	2								
508×12t	90	2		1						1		
609×12t	130	3		2	1							
			7	2	3	1					1	
			60	15	4	1	5	11	2	18	3	1
			60	38					22			
			(100)	(63.3)					(36.7)			

) K : , H : , D :

72%가 PC [ 2 ] PC가

PHC 가 .

63.3%, 36.7%

가

가 가 K-25 7 ton

K-25가 PC , 7 ton

PHC

가

가

[ 3] [ 2]

가

가

가

,

가

[ 3] 지지력미달 원인분석

[ 3]

[ 2]

PC , PHC ,

31.7%, 21.7% 10%

( PC )

가

(36.7%),

(13.3%),

(6.7%)

PC

가

,

PHC

PC

가

[ 1]

(16.7%),

(13.3%) 가

가

SIP

SIP

가

가

3.

[ 2]

4 ( 2, 2)

3.1

3.1.1

o.

		PC ( %)	PHC ( %)	( %)	( %)
		1	2		3( 5.0)
		3	1	4	8(13.3)
		1			1( 1.7)
		4			4( 6.7)
		10	10	2	22(36.7)
	( )	19(31.7)	13(21.7)	6(10)	38(63.3)
		4	4		8(13.3)
			1		1( 1.7)
			2		2( 3.3)
		1			1( 1.7)
		4	5	1	10(16.7)
	( )	9(15)	12(20)	1(1.7)	22(36.7)
	( %)	28(46.7)	25(41.7)	7(11.7)	60(100)

1445

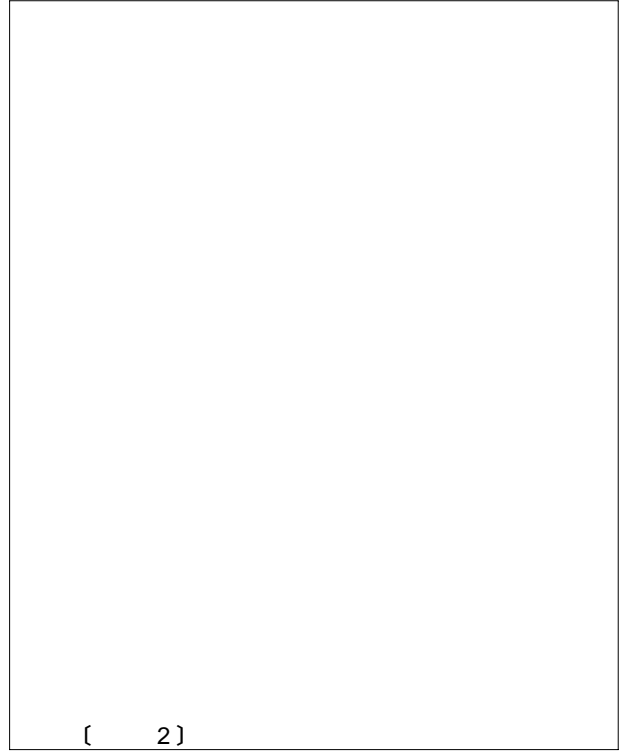
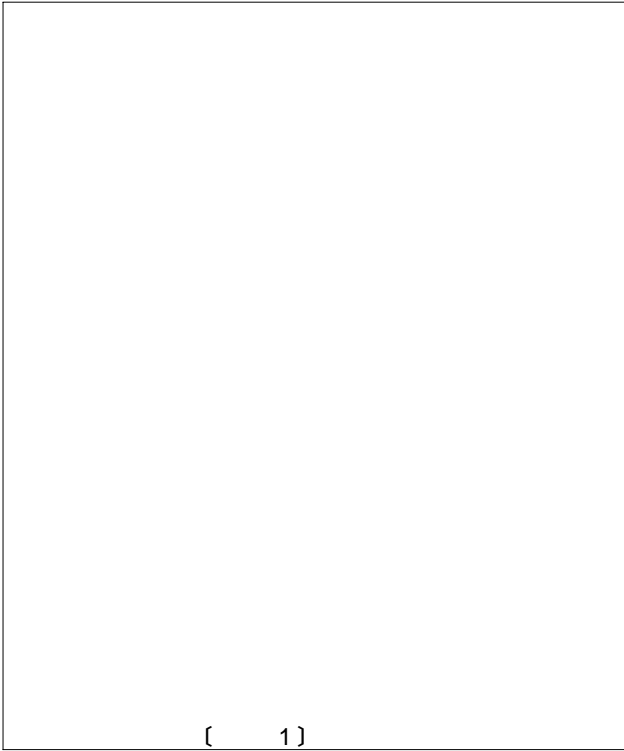
7

7

54 ton

가 가

[ 1 ]



N 13

-5.1 m

-7.8 m N 6 21

N

가 -9.0 m 50/12

o.

Meyerhof <sup>(2)</sup>

400 mm PC

가 N

가

$N_b$

[ 4 ]

[ 4 ]

가

[ 4 ]

[ 4] 받침의 활타시공 관입성 변화에 따른 받침의 예상극한지지력

	(m)	(ton)	(ton)	(ton)
N = 20	7.2	23.9	75.4	99.3
N = 25	7.5	25.6	94.2	119.8
N = 30	7.8	30.3	113.0	143.3
N = 35	8.1	34.3	131.9	166.2
N = 40	8.4	38.8	150.7	189.5
N = 45	8.7	43.9	170.0	213.9
N = 50	9.0	49.7	188.4	238.1

WEAP

( [ 5] ).

( 60%, 300 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

-7.9 m

kg/cm<sup>2</sup>

133 ton

44 ton

가 가

o.

PHC 400

가

2]

JSP

JSP

[ 5] WEAP 실적과

No.	Ultimate Capacity (KN)	Max C. Stress (MPa)	Max T. Stress (MPa)	Blow Count (BPM)	Stroke (m)	Energy (KN-m)	
1	900.0	23.866	.477	79.4	1.71	21.09	: K-25
2	1000.0	25.100	.741	92.3	1.76	20.50	: PC400
3	1100.0	26.840	.565	102.9	1.83	20.44	
4	1200.0	28.025	.482	116.4	1.86	19.87	
5	1300.0	28.990	.467	131.7	1.87	19.27	
6	1400.0	30.241	.508	146.6	1.93	19.11	
7	1500.0	31.449	.649	165.6	1.96	18.68	
8	1600.0	32.634	.905	188.9	1.98	18.23	
9	1700.0	33.796	.878	212.2	2.04	18.21	
10	1800.0	34.807	.731	242.1	2.07	17.96	

WEAP

가

가

296

[ 4]

N 30

1

54 ton

[

3.1.2

오. (PC 400 mm, K-25 )  
 7301 4631  
 25 13 가 50 ton  
 가 가 [ 3]  
 오. 2 Meyerhof  
 [ 6] 50 ton  
 가 가 N 가  
 가  
 WEAP  
 ([ 7] ). 50 ton 300 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 가 가

[ 6] 지지력이 미달된 말뚝의 계산결과 및 재하시험결과

[ 7] WEAP 시험결과

		(m)	(N <sub>p</sub> )	(N̄)	(FS = 3)	CAPWAP (ton)				No.	Ultimate Capacity (KN)	Max C. Stress (MPa)	Max T. Stress (MPa)	Blow Count (BPM)	Stroke (m)	Energy (KN-m)			
A	K202	6.7	28	17	148.4	49.5	22.0	76.1	98.2	38.0	1	1000.0	24.30	-1.95	83.8	1.75	22.3	: K-25 : PC 400	
	K218	6.1	28	17	144.6	48.2	42.5	44.3	86.8	39.5	2	1200.0	27.15	-2.16	106.8	1.83	21.6		
	B	K685	5.8	25	17	131.4	43.8	13.7	73.1	86.8	34.5	3	1400.0	30.24	-3.02	133.7	1.94		21.5
		K817	5.6	25	17	130.1	43.4	16.0	85.0	101.0	36.5	4	1600.0	32.97	-4.12	173.3	2.00		20.9
		K849	5.4	23	17	121.3	40.4	31.4	65.8	97.2	37.5	5	1800.0	35.41	-4.56	215.8	2.09		21.2
											6	2000.0	37.35	-4.85	274.7	2.14	21.4		
											7	2200.0	39.31	-5.18	361.7	2.16	21.6		
											8	2400.0	41.26	-6.35	455.9	2.24	22.2		
											9	2600.0	42.55	-7.35	609.6	2.28	22.5		
											10	2800.0	43.44	-8.33	870.7	2.30	22.6		

오. 가  
 가 PHC , PC (12 mm  
 , 7 ) . [ 4]  
 (DKH 5) (PC 400)

[ 3 ]

[ 4 ]



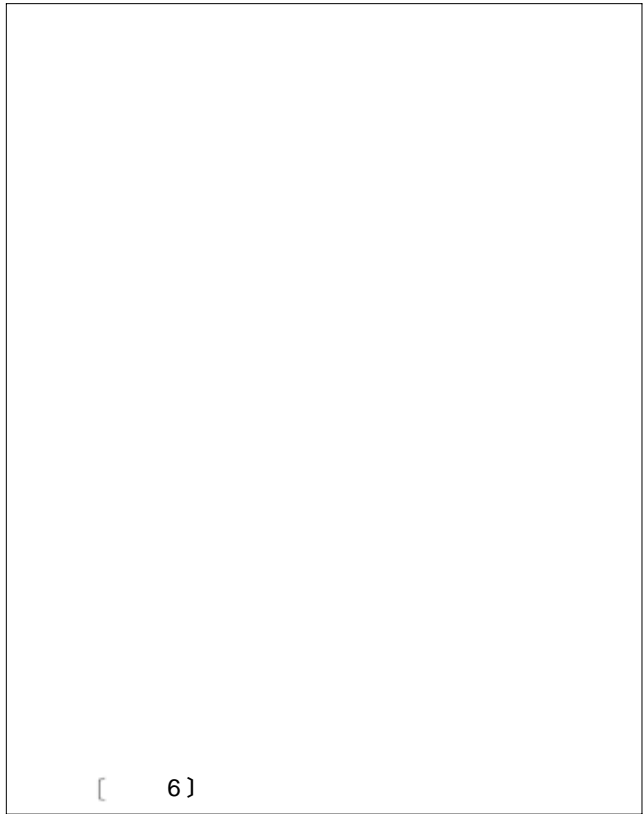
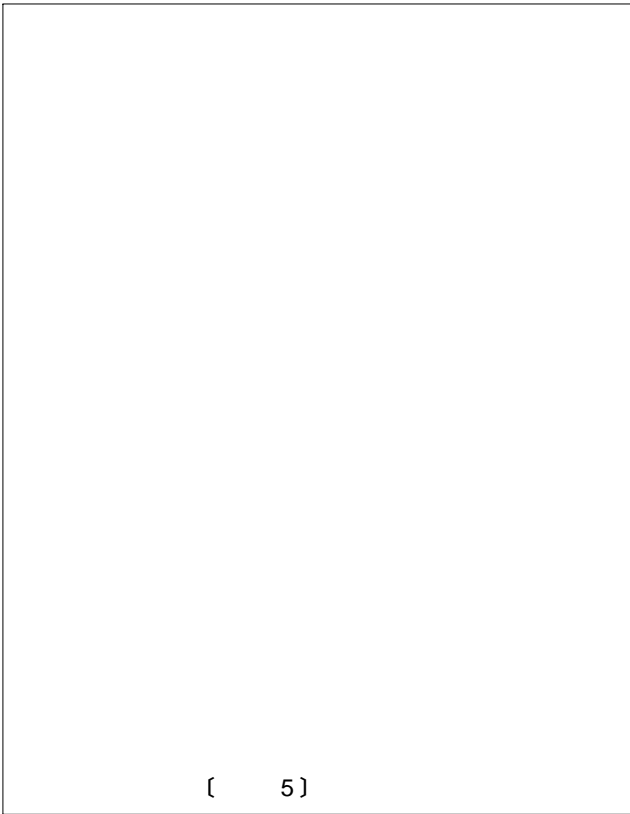
### 3.2

#### 3.2.1

o.

3 (PHC 400 mm) , 8  
SIP . 9  
30.7 ton 70 ton  
, , , , 가  
10.6 m ([ 5] ). 가  
, 9 m N 46 .  
N 가 N  
가 .

o.



2.4 t/m<sup>2</sup>,

327 t/m<sup>2</sup> ,

SIP

가

(3)

가

[ 8]

[ 8]

( )

가

가

N ( N )

$$R_F = \frac{1}{5} \bar{N}_s L_s$$

$L_s$   $R_F$

$\bar{N}_s$

A B

$\bar{N}_s$

14.9, 14.4

가

N

14

N = 14

N

([ 5] ).

o.

JSP

PHC

JSP

JSP 1

2

([ 7] ).

[ 8]

가

2

[ 7]

### 3.2.2

o.

, PC 400

SIP

70 ton

가

SIP

3

22.0 ton

[ 9]

[ 8]

SIP

가

	A ( )		B ( )	
	$R_u = 20\bar{N}A_p + \frac{1}{5}\bar{N}_s \cdot L_s$		$R_u = 20\bar{N}A_p + \frac{1}{5}\bar{N}_s \cdot L_s$	
(R <sub>p</sub> )	37.7	-	37.7	34.8
(R <sub>F</sub> )	111.4	-	118.3	41.1
(R <sub>u</sub> )	149.1	53.5	156.0	75.9
(R <sub>a</sub> )	49.7	26.5	52.0	35.6
	$\bar{N} = 15$ $A_p = 0.1256(\text{m}^2)$ $\bar{N}_s = 40.3$ $L_s = 13.820(\text{m}^2)$	4	$\bar{N} = 15$ $A_p = 0.1256(\text{m}^2)$ $\bar{N}_s = 40.3$ $L_s = 13.820(\text{m}^2)$	4
1	2		JSP	
{ 7 }				

{ 8 }
-------



4.

오. 가  
20% , ( 6  
6% ) , .

오. WEAP , ,

오. 가  
가 , ,

오. 가 가 가 .

1. (1994), “ ”, '94 가 , , pp60 76.
2. (1992) “ ”, '92 , , pp.69
- 102.
3. (1995), “ ”, '95 가 , , pp -1 -16.