

-

Analysis of load-settlement curves in embedded piles

¹⁾, Chun-Whan Cho, ²⁾, Myung-Whan Lee, ³⁾, Hun-Sung Hong,
⁴⁾, Jae-Kyung Um,

¹⁾ (), (02) 2145-6584

²⁾ , Research Fellow, Piletech Consulting Engineers

³⁾ , Principal, Piletech Consulting Engineers

⁴⁾ , Assistant Chief Engineer, Piletech Consulting Engineers

SYNOPSIS : Although the load-settlement curve characteristics of embedded piles are different from those of driven piles, the same analysis method for their allowable loads is adopted without any considerations. According to the domestic related criteria the analysis methods of load-settlement curve have some conflicts each other and have some vague points in determining the allowable capacity from ultimate or yield capacity. This paper presents some suggestions for solving those problems by reviewing relevant materials and analyses of 42 embedded pile load test results.

Key words : Load-Settlement Curve, Allowable Capacity, Embedded pile, Failure load, Limiting

load.

1.

(1994. 11. 21)

가

(, 1996).

가

(
)

(limiting load)

가

가

가

가

가

42

가

가

2.

가

가

(ultimate capacity)

(yield capacity)

(plunging load)

(limiting load)

(failure load)

10%

, Davisson (1977)

(1972), Chin

(1970), De Beer 1.

, Brinch-Hansen 9가

(1963), Butler and Hoy's (failure load)

가

Davisson

가 , Chin

가

가

Joshi and Sharma(1987)

Fellenius(1980)

가

3 4

(, 1986)

(3.0)

(2.0)

1.5

3가

(, 1996)

10%

3.0

2.5,

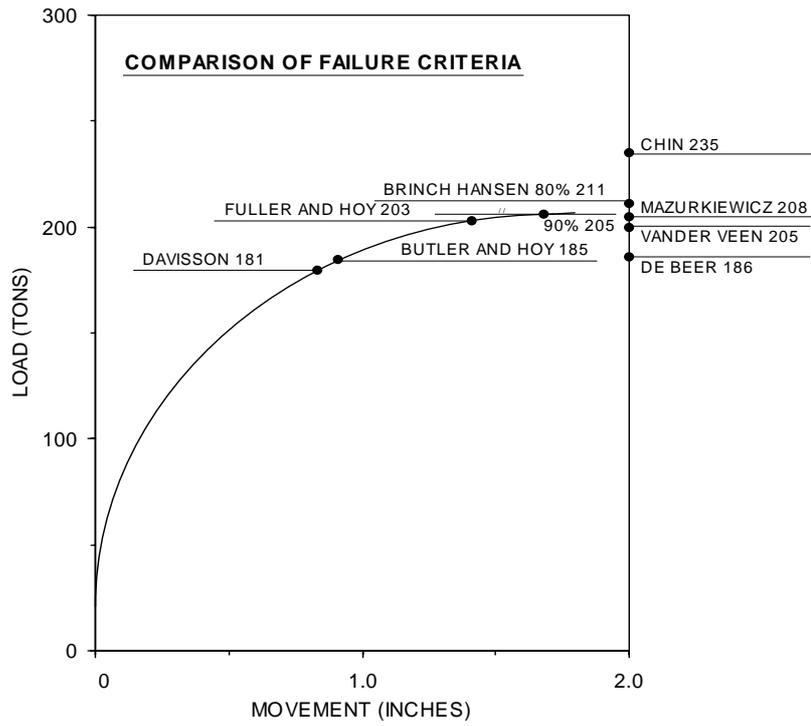
가

10%

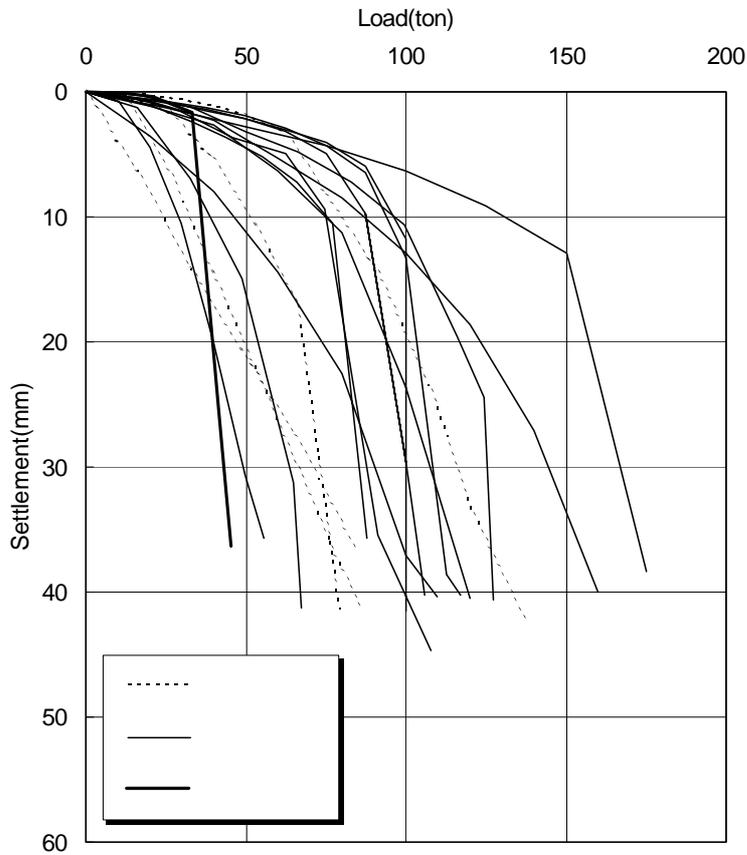
가

1.5

(1996) 가 . 3가 (1995) (hyperbola) 가
,
- 가 . 가



1. (Fellenius, 1980)



2. -

3.

(1996) 57

가

◦

-

, 35%
가

가

(, ,)

65% 가

◦

Davisson
가

-

(DIN 4026)

가
가

가

◦

, 0.1D

가

가

2.6

4.

-

4.1

-

)

1.

-

(, , 42)

(-

가

가

3

$$y = x/ax - b \quad (\quad)$$

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c \quad (\quad)$$

$$y = a \cdot e^{bx} \quad (\quad)$$

y

x

a, b, c

1.

3%가

가

42

-

57%가

, 40%가

0.1D

2.

1.

()

			(m)	(ton)	(R ²)		
1	PHC 350	SIP	13.0	60	0.9969		
6	PC 400	SIP	9.5	60	0.9952		
19	PC 350	SIP	14.0		0.9971		
20	PHC 350	SIP	7.5		0.9975		
21	PC 350	SIP	14.0		0.9979		
31	PC 350	SIP	8.5		0.9966		
34	PHC 400	SIP	10.2		0.9971		
37	PHC 350	SIP	8.6		0.9976		
38	PC 500	SIP	9.7		0.9983		
39	PC 400	SIP + JSP	8.5		0.9939		
41	PHC 350	SIP	8.2		0.9997		
5	PHC 400		21.5		0.94135		
3	PC 350	SIP	8.6	40	0.9943	0.1D	
4	PC 400	SIP	19.0	80	0.9423		
7	ST 406 x 9t		18.0	80	0.9988		
8	PC 400	SIP	9.0	55	0.9984		
10	PHC 400	SIP	9.0		0.9927		
22	PC 400	SIP	6.5		0.9930		
30	PHC 400	SIP	13.9	80	0.9988		
32	PHC 350	SIP	10.0		0.9989		
33	PC 350	SIP	13.7		0.9997		
35	PHC 350	SIP	8.6		0.9990		
40	PC 350	SIP	10.0	60	0.9968		
42	PHC 400	SIP	13.5	60	0.9993		
43	PHC 350	SIP	7.5		0.9988		

) PC : PC PHC : PC ST :
SIP : Soil cement injected precast pile

2.

	(1) log P-log S	(2) ds/d(log t)-P	(3) S-log t	(4) P-net.S	(5) Davisson		(6) P(0.1XD)	(7) Chin	(1)/(6)X100	(2)/(6)X100	(3)/(6)X100	(4)/(6)X100	(5)/(6)X100	(6)/(7)X100
2	86	80	100	87	88	88.2	107	112.4	80.37	74.77	93.46	81.31	82.24	95.20
11	75	X	74.8	75	77	75.5	100	112.4	75.00		74.80	75.00	77.00	88.97
12	X	80	116	104	92	98.0	128	142.8		62.50	90.63	81.25	71.88	89.64
15	X	X	80	62	44	62.0	130	185.2			61.54	47.69	33.85	70.19
16	66	X	65	37	33	50.3	66	80.0	100.00		98.48	56.06	50.00	82.50
17	82	74	100		78	83.5	120	139.0	68.33	61.67	83.33		65.00	86.33
18	110	105	140	114	89	111.6	160	192.3	68.75	65.63	87.50	71.25	55.63	83.20
23	X	X	X		25	25.0	56	64.5					44.64	86.82
25	88	75	100	100	99	92.4	100	106.4	88.00	75.00	100.00	100.00	99.00	93.98
26	150	X	150	155	151	151.5	175	204.1	85.71		85.71	88.57	86.29	85.74
27	98	X	100	101	97	99.0	107	123.4	91.59		93.46	94.39	90.65	86.71
28	78	X	77		74	76.3	87	99.0	89.66		88.51		85.06	87.88
36	X	X	65	37	17	39.7	85	X			76.47	43.53	20.00	
9	X	X	X	92	76	84.0	133	136.9				69.17	57.14	97.15
13	X	X	32.8	34	29	33.4	87	107.5			37.70	39.08	33.33	80.93
24	66	52	66	56	48	57.6	78	85.5	84.62	66.67	84.62	71.79	61.54	91.23
29	X	X	41.5	27	36	34.8	46	45.0			90.22	58.70	78.26	102.22
									83.20	67.70	83.09	69.84	64.21	88.04
									9.65	5.35	15.36	18.13	21.86	7.15

X

4.2

2. 1. 10%

3가 (log P-log S ,
 ds/d(log t)-P , S-log t) Davisson , DIN 4026 ()
 0.025D) ,
 10% (0.1D : 0.1D) Terzaghi가 Chin
 $\Delta/P - \Delta$ (Chin, 1970)
 2. 가
 가 Davisson , Chin 가
 0.1D
 0.74 , (/ = 2/3
 = 0.67) , 0.1D 가
 0.1D Chin
 가 0.1D Chin
 0.88 , 0.1D
 (limiting load) 가 ,
 3.0, 2.0
 , 0.1D
 가 가
 . 0.1D
 2.7(F_s/0.74=2/0.74) 가
 2.2(F_s×0.88=2.5×0.88 2.2)가

5.

57% 가
 , 35% 가 , 3% 가
 가
 Davisson 가 Chin 가
 가
 가 0.1D 가
 가 2.7
 2.2가
 2.5 0.1D
 2.2

1. (1986), , pp. 191 197, pp. 306 308.
2. (1996), , pp. 682 688.
3. , (1995), “ , ” , 11
 , 4 , pp. 5 12.
4. , , , (1995), “ , ” '95
 가 , , pp. l 31 l 40.
5. (1995), “ , ” , Vol.12,
 No.6
6. , , , (1996), “ - , ”
 '96 가 , , pp. 351 356
7. 土質工學會(1993), 土質工學會基準 杭の鉛直載荷試方法-同解説 日本土質工學會, pp. 151 206.
8. Chin, F.K.(1970), "Estimation of the Ultimate Load of Pile not carried to Failure," Proceedings
 of 2nd Southeast Asian Conference on Soil Engineering, Singapore, pp. 81 90.
9. Fellenius, B.H.(1980), "The analysis of results from routine pile load tests," Ground
 Engineering, september, 1980, pp. 19 31.
10. Prakash, Shamsher(1990), Pile Foundations in Engineering Practice, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.,

pp. 634 676.